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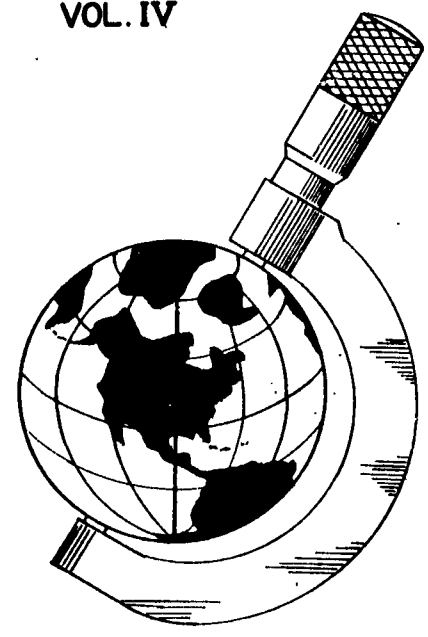
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REPORT OF RESULTS
PROJECT AF 61-2
EASTERN PACIFIC SURVEY

VOL. IV



15 JUNE 1963

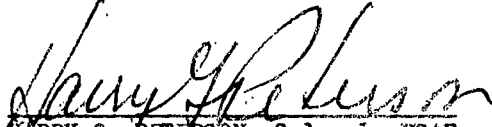
JUN 24 1963

1370TH PHOTO-MAPPING WING
AIR PHOTOGRAPHIC & CHARTING SERVICE (MATS)

FINAL REPORT
HAWAIIAN GRAVITY SURVEY
MARCH 1963

Prepared by
Data Reduction Division

APPROVED:


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1381ST GEODETIC SURVEY SQUADRON (MISSILE)
AIR PHOTOGRAPHIC AND CHARTING SERVICE
UNITED STATES AIR FORCE
Orlando Air Force Base, Florida

ABSTRACT

This report contains computations and results for the gravity survey accomplished by the 1381st Geodetic Survey Squadron (Missile) in support of the Hawaiian HIRAN Project, AF 61-2. The gravity work includes base station surveys and observations along level lines. The base station to which all final data is referred is the MATS terminal base station located at Hickam AFB, Hawaii. To obtain gravity values referred to the first order pendulum station in the Bishop Museum, subtract 0.9 mgals from the values contained in this report.

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INTRODUCTION

The gravity survey covered in this report was undertaken to obtain gravity data along and in the vicinity of the Hawaiian Island chain using transportation on an availability basis from the Hawaiian HIRAN Project, 61-2. The data acquired by the 1381st Geodetic Survey Squadron (Missile) in the Hawaiian area will in time contribute to the determination of geoid undulations in the area. Gravity base stations were established or reoccupied on the islands of Kure, Midway, Johnston, Lisianski, Laysan, French Frigate Shoals, Lanai, Oahu, Molokai, Maui, Kauai, and Hawaii; in addition, gravity observations were made along the USGS level lines on the last four islands. The stations observed are shown in figures 1 and 2, and the main loop schemes are given in figures 3-8.

All gravity survey data acquired during the project was reduced by the 1381st GSS(M).

The gravity survey program and specifications were prepared by the Air Photographic and Charting Service (APCS) and are contained in Addendum Nr. 1 to APCS OPLAN 502-61, dated 22 June 1961.

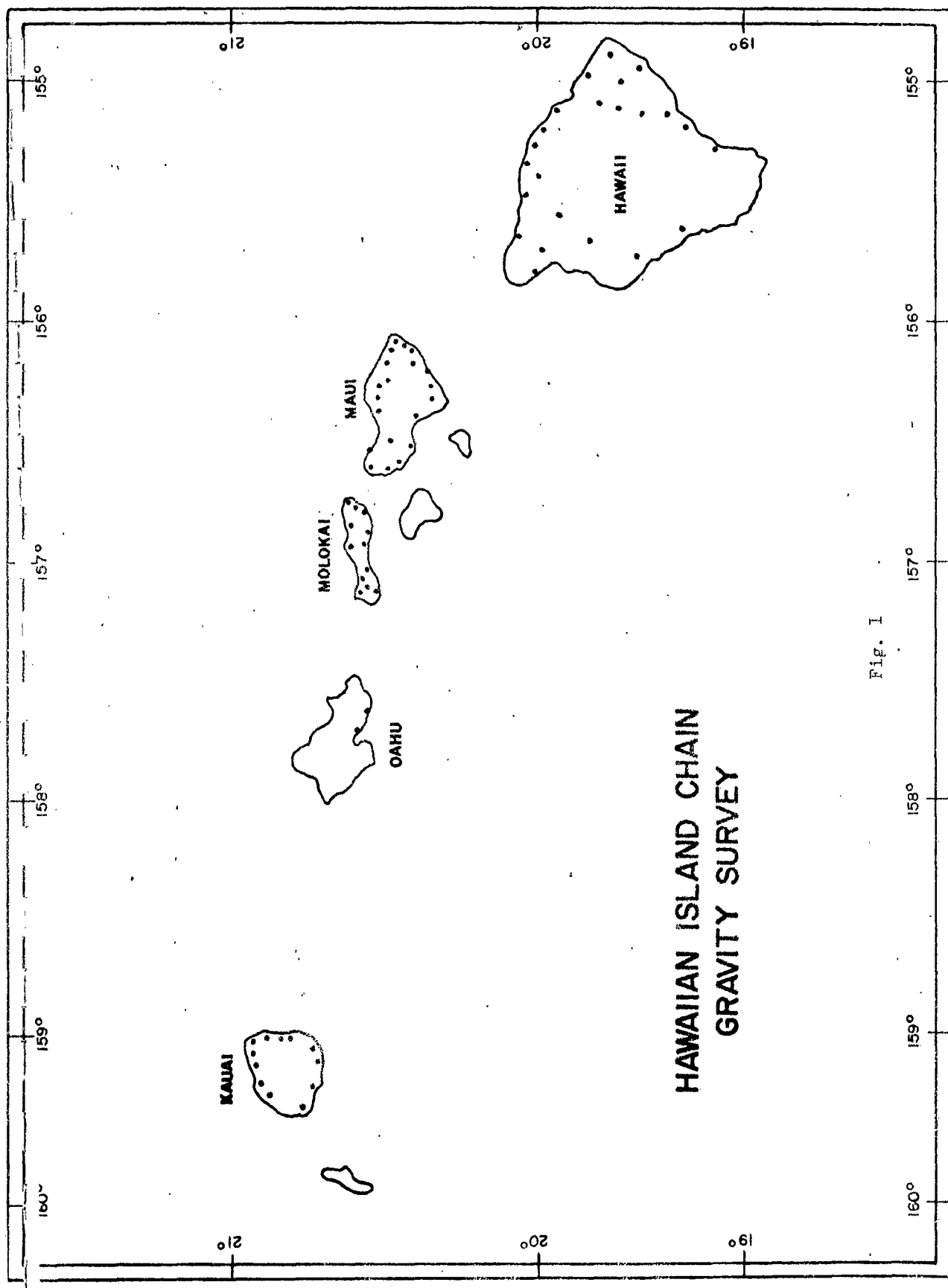


Fig. 1

● KURE ISLAND

● MIDWAY U. S. NAVAL STA.
MIDWAY OLD OPS

● SOUTHEAST ISLAND

● LISIANSKI ISLAND C & GS STA.
● LISIANSKI ISLAND BEACH STA.

● LAYSAN ISLAND △ STA.
LAYSAN ISLAND BEACH STA.

● FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS

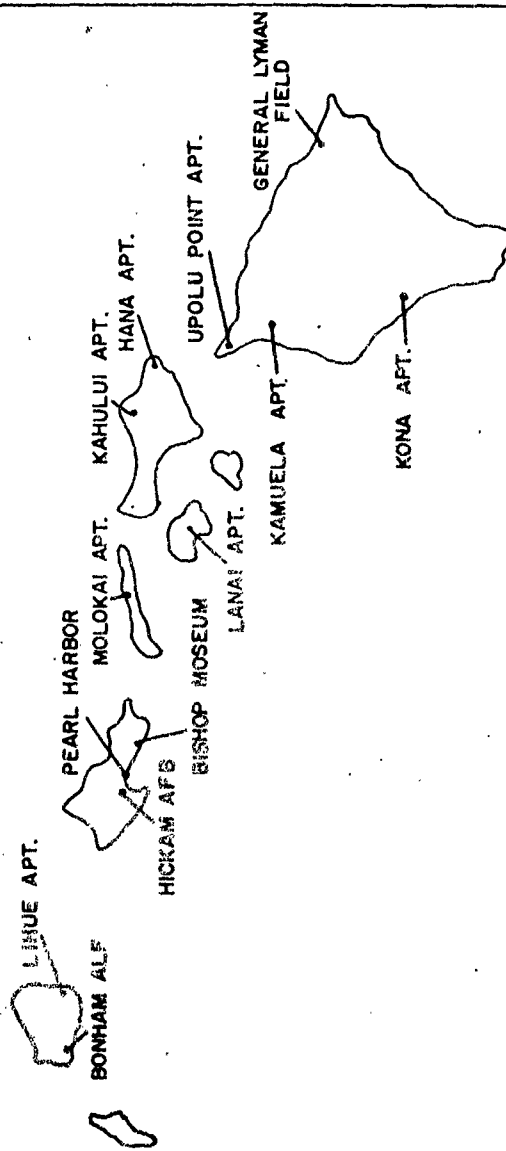


Fig. 2

JOHNSTON ISLAND

1381ST GSS (M)

GRAVITY PROJECT SKETCH

Project: Hawaiian Base Station Survey Area: Hawaiian Islands

Dates: 1 July 1961 to 23 August 1961

- Existing Gravity Station
- Gravity Station to be Established
- New Gravity Station

○→○ Sequence of Loop Observations

SKETCH

Worden Master 615 & 617

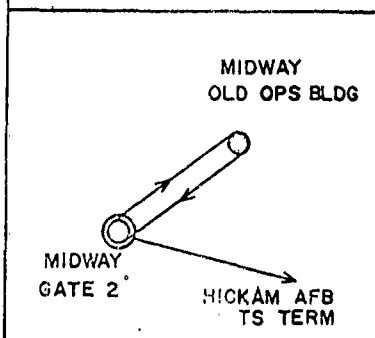
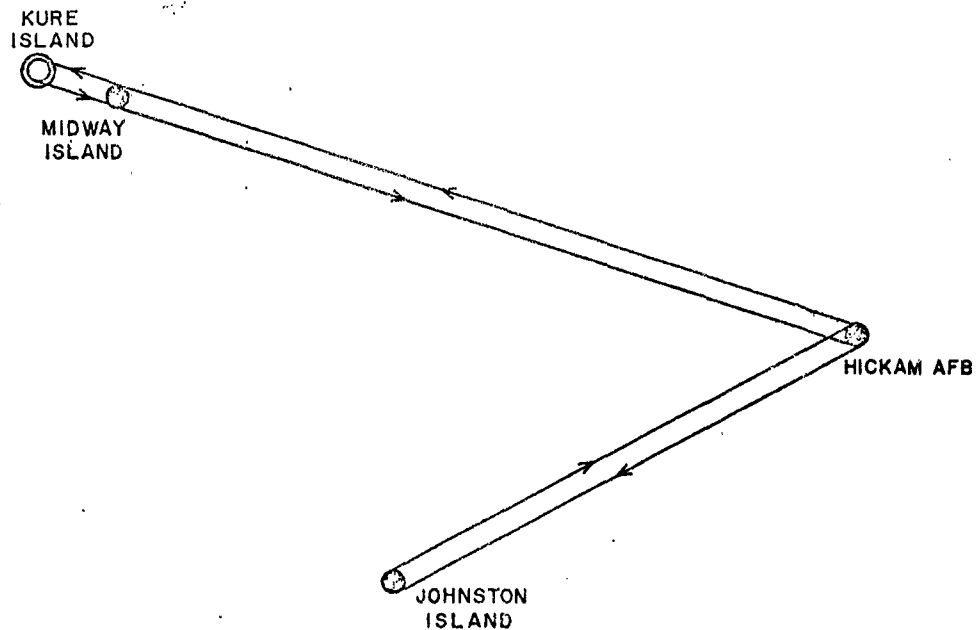


Fig. 3

1381ST GSS (M)

GRAVITY PROJECT SKETCH

Project: Hawaiian Base Station Survey

Area: Hawaiian Islands

Dates: 1 July 1961

to 23 August 1961

- Existing Gravity Station
- Gravity Station to be Established
- New Gravity Station

○→○ Sequence of Loop Observations

SKETCH

Worden Master 615 & 617

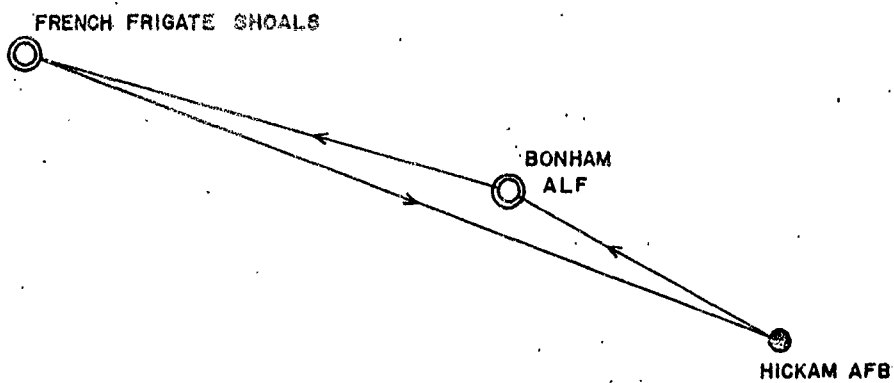


Fig. 4

1381ST GSS (M)

GRAVITY PROJECT SKETCH

Project: Hawaiian Base Station Survey

Area: Hawaiian Islands

Dates: 1 July 1961

to 23 August 1961



Existing Gravity Station



Gravity Station to be Established



New Gravity Station



Sequence of Loop Observations

SKETCH

Worden Master 615 & 617

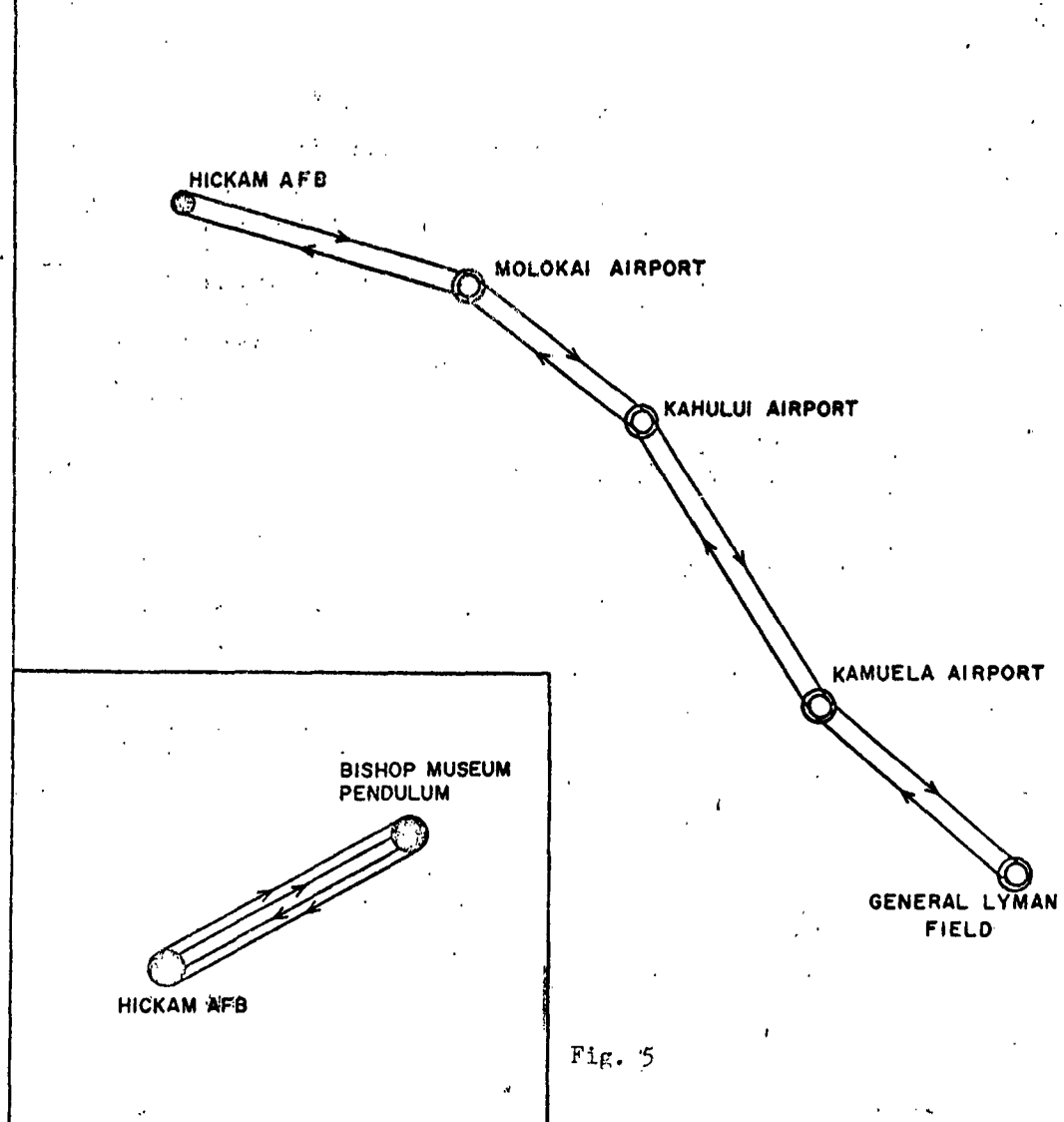


Fig. 5

1381ST GSS (M)

GRAVITY PROJECT SKETCH

Project: Hawaiian Base Station Survey Area: Hawaiian Islands

Dates: 1 July 1961 to 23 August 1961

- ☐ Existing Gravity Station
- ☐ Gravity Station to be Established
- ☒ New Gravity Station
- ☒ Sequence of Loop Observations

SKETCH

Worden Master 615 & 617

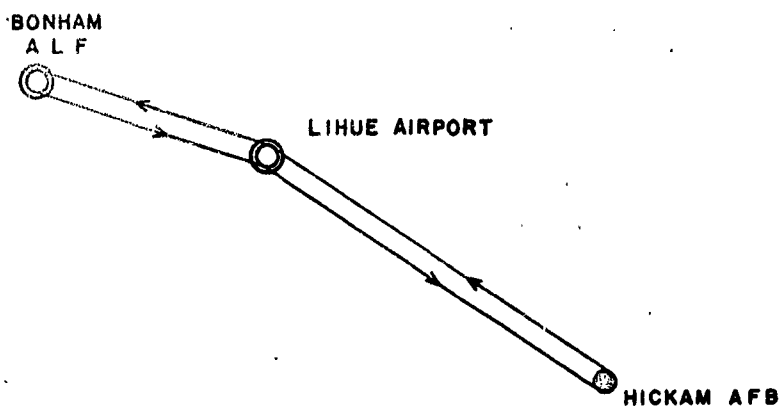


Fig. 6

1381ST GSS (M)

GRAVITY PROJECT SKETCH

Project: Hawaiian Base Station Survey

Area: Hawaiian Islands

Dates: 1 July 1961

to 23 August 1961

- ⊙ Existing Gravity Station
- Gravity Station to be Established
- ⊙ New Gravity Station

⊙→⊙ Sequence of Loop Observations

SKETCH

Worden Master 615 & 617

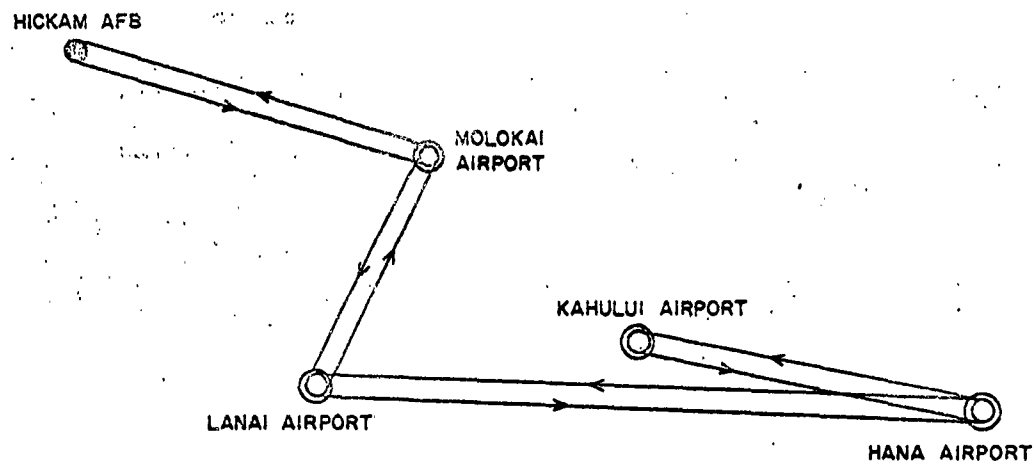


Fig. 7

1381ST GSS (M)

GRAVITY PROJECT SKETCH

Project: Hawaiian Base Station Survey

Area: Hawaiian Islands

Dates: 1 July 1961

to 23 August 1961

- ☐ Existing Gravity Station
- ☐ Gravity Station to be Established
- ☒ New Gravity Station

☒ ☒ Sequence of Loop Observations

SKETCH

Worden Master 615 & 617

HICKAM AFB

UPOLU POINT
AIRPORT

KAMUELA
AIRPORT

KAMUELA AIRPORT

KONA AIRPORT

GENERAL LYMAN FIELD

Fig. 8

INSTRUMENTS

Two Worden Master gravity meters were used for the survey. These instruments, numbered 615 and 617, are of the unstable type and have a three piece quartz spring element. Each instrument has a single dial of 2200 dial units range or over 1500 mgals without reset. The effects of temperature on instrument drift variability and rate is minimized by means of the insulating vacuum flask protecting the instrument, the temperature variation compensation system, and the low powered temperature stabilization system which provides actual temperature control. The quartz spring element is sealed in partial vacuum (about seven mm) for protection against contamination and to minimize the effects of changing atmospheric pressure. The weight of an instrument with its carrying case, battery charger and other associated equipment is about 25 pounds.

Instrument calibration and linearity of instrument drift are discussed in the Computations Section.

SPECIFICATIONS

The following specifications for the gravity survey were extracted from Annex Alfa of Addendum Nr. 1 to APCS OPLAN 502-61, dated 22 June 1961:

1. Second-order gravity base stations will be established with an accuracy of 0.5 milligal relative to the first-order gravity base located in Bishop Museum, in Honolulu, Hawaii.

2. Gravity meters used in this work will be calibrated before and after the field survey over appropriate base stations of the North American Calibration Range.
3. Second-Order gravity base stations will be described on 1381st Form 23, of March 61. (See Tab A, Appendix II)
4. Regional gravity stations will be established on previously described level bench marks and will be tied to the second-order gravity base network to an accuracy of 0.5 milligal. In general, these stations will be established at intervals of five miles along the existing level lines in areas where existing gravity data is inadequate for regional coverage.
5. Elevations of second-order and regional gravity stations will be determined to an accuracy of ± 10 feet with reference to mean sea level. This is a minimum requirement for accuracy, the maximum useful accuracy is ± 1 foot.
6. Geographic coordinates for gravity stations will be scaled from existing maps. Desirable accuracy for these coordinates is ± 0.1 minute of arc.

SURVEY OPERATIONS

The Hawaiian area gravity survey was accomplished during the period July - August 1961. The order of survey and mode of transportation were Laysan Island, Lisianski, Southeast Island, Midway, French Frigate Shoals and Johnston Island using LST and aircraft transportation; airport bases in the Hawaiian area, Kure and Midway Islands using aircraft transportation; and regional surveys of

Kauai, Molokai, Maui and Hawaii using jeep transportation. Closures obtained may be seen from the loop computations in appendix B and are discussed in the computation section of the report. The loop base stations used for the Hawaiian project were: Hickam AFB, Molokai, Kahului, and Kanuela Airports.

The gravity stations established along level lines at 5 to 10 mile intervals were referenced to the base stations established in the survey. The descriptions for many of the benchmarks recovered and used are contained in the USGS Bulletin 561, "Results of Spirit Leveling in Hawaii, 1910-1913".

COMPUTATIONS

Total instrument travel drift was taken to be the loop closure obtained after correcting observations for non travel drift and tidal effects. Travel drift corrections for each observation were then obtained by prorating the above loop closures on the basis of elapsed travel time of observation from the loop base station. With the exception of a Hickam AFB to Midway loop which took over a week to complete and had a closure of - 2.53 mgals, the longest travel time spent on a loop was slightly less than a day. The maximum closure obtained, again excluding the Hickam - Midway loop, was - 1.22 mgals. The average travel time for loop completion was about eight hours and average closure without regard to sign was 0.20 mgals.

The "Tidal Gravity Effect Tables" published by the Houston Technical Laboratories were used to determine and remove the effect of the attraction of the sun and moon on the gravity measurements. After correcting for tidal effects, drift during stops or delays and drift during travel, gravity differences between each station and the loop base station were computed.

The table of dial factors which was used for Worden Master gravity meter 617 and the single factor used for 615 are given in Appendix A. The single dial factor for 615 resulted from a calibration against a number of Professor Woollard's airport gravity base values in the United States.¹ The dial factors for 617 were determined from instrument measurements taken at sites between Key West, Florida and Charleston, South Carolina which were established with a prospecting type Worden Master gravity meter. The resulting dial factors were then corrected for scale error using data from observations made at stations established by the University of Wisconsin.² The Wisconsin stations used were Orlando, Atlanta, Chattanooga, Washington, Philadelphia, McGuire AFB, and Jacksonville.

Subsequent recalibration computations based on observations over an extended range from Bogota, Colombia to Hanscom Field, Massachusetts has produced scale changes in the dial factors used for the Hawaiian project of less than 1 part in 3000 for 617 and essentially no change for 615.³ The loop computations were not redone using the new calibration data since changes in the final values would have been of the order of 0.1 mgals or less.

To supply additional data from which an assessment of the quality of the survey data could be made a least squares straight line adjustment of 13 observations at Hickam AFB was made. These observations, made during the period 6 July to 7 August 1961, exhibited a near linear drift rate. For instrument 615 a drift rate of 0.5307 ± 0.0047 mgals per day was determined. The mean residual (departure of observations from a straight line) taken without regard to sign was less than 0.1 mgals for the 13 observations. The drift rate for 617 was determined to be 0.3360 ± 0.0029 with a mean residual of less than 0.1 mgals.

These results were very encouraging from the standpoint of justification of linear removal of drift with respect to time and have prompted reconsideration of the necessity of completing loops in minimum time. The gravity values (differences with respect to Hickam AFB) computed from the least squares drift rate were compared with the values computed by the conventional loop computation (Appendix B) and the results are tabulated in Appendix A. The average difference without regard to sign between mean values from the two methods was only 0.04 mgals. The agreement between instruments without regard to sign for observations taken during the 6 July to 7 August period was 0.14 mgals for the loop computation method and 0.15 mgals for the least squares drift rate method. The above insignificant difference between average agreements indicates that the two methods are of comparable validity. With the least squares drift rate method, the larger differences were obtained for the observations at higher elevation indicating that temperature and pressure changes affected the instrument readings. Since pressure and temperature response characteristics

of the instrument can be determined and compensated for⁴; the least squares drift rate method may yield a greater degree of consistency and reliability for the computed data.

ABSTRACTS OF GRAVITY DATA

All gravity values given in this report are referred to the Hickam AFB station whose gravity meter Potsdam system value is 978,933.7 mgals. Based on this value at Hickam AFB a gravity meter value for the first order station at the Bishop Museum of 978,952.9 mgals was determined which differed from the Wisconsin gravity meter value by 0.1 mgals. The Wisconsin pendulum value for the Bishop Museum is $978,952.0^2$, therefore, if gravity results referred to the pendulum value are desired a - 0.9 mgal correction must be made to the values given in this report.

Horizontal and vertical positions, their source, and estimates of their accuracy are contained in the base station descriptions given in Appendix C.

ACCURACY OF RESULTS

The average agreement between instruments of ± 0.2 mgals, the agreement of observations from different loops at common sites, the verification of dial factors used through subsequent recalibration computations, the small residuals obtained in the least squares drift rate computation and the loop closures obtained indicate an accuracy better than the 0.5 mgals specified for the survey. Comparisons between the survey results and University of Wisconsin values at common stations (Appendix A) produced a maximum difference of 0.3 mgals and a scale difference of about 1 part in 1500.

CONCLUSIONS

The completed Hawaiian gravity survey has satisfied the specifications given in this report with the exception of the calibration of instruments on the North American line before and after the survey. This exception was due to the fact that transportation availability and other gravity survey project considerations caused the East Coast Calibration line (ECCL)³ to be used instead of the North American. After the North American, East Coast and other gravity meter calibration lines located throughout the world are interrelated and a world calibration standard is adopted, the Hawaiian survey could be recomputed if the ECCL is changed significantly, however, present data indicates a relatively close agreement between the ECCL and other calibration lines which should make changes in the ECCL based on the adoption of a uniform calibration standard very small.

A Network of 21 base stations was established throughout the Hawaiian Island chain to an accuracy of ± 0.5 mgals relative to the Hickam AFB or Bishop Museum site. A total of 67 gravity stations have been established along level lines on the Islands of Hawaii, Molokai, Maui and Kanai to contribute to regional coverage of the area. The accuracy of these stations with respect to Hickam AFB Bishop Museum is also estimated to be ± 0.5 mgals.

The least squares drift rate method of determining final gravity values appears to be well suited for computation of regional type surveys where a large number of observations are involved. It appears that loop survey completion time can be increased to several days or even a week without a significant decrease in accuracy of the

gravity values established in a regional survey. The computational procedure is considerably simplified and gravity values can be more readily determined using the least squares method. Where greater accuracy is desired with this or any other computational method, the pressure and temperature response characteristics can be determined and appropriate corrections made.

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

All data given in this report is unclassified in accordance with Addendum Nr. 1 to APCS OPLAN 502-61, dated 22 June 1961.

REFERENCES

1. Woollard, G. P., "Results for a Gravity Control Network at Airports in the United States", *Geophysics*, Vol. XXII, No. 3, July 1958.
2. Woollard, G. P., and Rose J. C., "Final Report on Gravity Program", Reference No. 60-26, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, 1960.
3. Whalen, C. T., and Lofaro, R. J., "The East Coast Gravity Meter Calibration Line", presented at 1962 St. Louis ACSM-ASP Meeting, September 1962.
4. Woollard, G. P., Longfield, R., and Carlson, B., "Gravity Standardization Studies, Final Report", Reference No. 62-23, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, 1962.

APPENDIX A

TABULATED DATA

1. Abstract of Gravity
2. Comparison of Wisconsin and 1381st GSS(M) Data
3. Table of Dial Factors
4. Least Squares Adjustment of Gravity Observations
5. Gravity Difference Comparison: Loop Versus Single Drift Rate
6. Mean Gravity Difference Comparison: Loop Versus Single Drift Rate

1381st Geodetic Survey Squadron (Missile)
AIR PHOTOGRAPHIC AND CHARTING SERVICE
UNITED STATES AIR FORCE
Orlando Air Force Base, Florida

PROJECT APCS 502-61

ABSTRACT OF GRAVITY DATA

STATION	Inst. 615		Inst. 617		Mean Gravity
	ΔG	Observed	ΔG	Observed	
	Mgals Base	Gravity 978,933.7	Mgals Base	Gravity 978,933.7	
Hickam MATS Term.					
Molokai Airport	+25.8	959.5	+25.8	959.5	959.5
Kualapuu USGS					
BM "878"	-17.4	916.3	-17.3	916.4	916.4
Kalaupapa Lookout	-81.3	852.4	-81.1	852.6	852.5
Kaunakakai USGS BM	+25.2	958.9	+25.2	958.9	958.9
Hwy 45 Bridge	+16.6	950.3	+16.6	950.3	950.3
Kamalo USGS BM "39"	+15.9	949.6	+16.1	949.8	949.7
Pukoo Fishpond	+19.5	953.2	+19.4	953.1	953.2
Kanaha Point USGS					
BM "48"	+21.7	955.4	+21.8	955.5	955.4
Halawa USGS BM "25"	+29.1	962.8	+29.2	962.9	962.8
Puunana Reservoir					
USGS BM	-35.6	898.1	-35.5	898.2	898.2
Maunaloa USGS					
BM "1102"	-28.0	905.7	-27.7	906.0	905.8
Waieli Trian. Sta.	-5.9	927.8	-5.8	927.9	927.8
Kaao Trian. Sta.	-14.7	919.0	-14.6	919.1	919.0
Lanai Airport	-85.8	847.9	-85.5	848.2	848.0
Hana Airport	-22.5	931.2	-2.7	931.0	931.0
Kahului Airport	-44.1	889.6	-44.1	889.6	889.6
Kahakuloa USGS BM	-37.6	896.1	-37.7	896.0	896.0
Honokowai Hwy 30	-29.7	904.0	-29.7	904.0	904.0
Lahaina USGS	-35.9	897.8	-35.8	897.9	897.8
Olowalu Bridge	-36.1	897.6	-36.1	897.6	897.6
Intersection Hwy 30					
& Hwy 31	-47.3	886.4	-47.3	886.4	886.4
Wailuku Courthouse	-51.4	882.3	-51.3	882.4	882.4
Hwy 37 Makana Junction					
Hwy 31	-155.2	778.5	-154.9	778.8	778.6
Kepuni Bridge			-93.1	840.6	840.6
Puu Maneoneo Trian.					
Sta.	-62.5	871.2	-62.7	871.0	871.1
Kipahulu USGS BM 192	-34.4	899.3	-34.6	899.1	899.2
Muolea USGS BM 335	-28.0	905.7	-28.2	905.5	905.6
Nahiku USGS BM 44-M-					
1923 on Bridge	-61.5	872.2	-61.5	872.2	872.2
Koolau Ditch Intake	-88.7	845.0	-88.6	845.1	845.0

STATION	Inst. 615		Inst. 617		
	ΔG Mgals	Observed Gravity	ΔG Mgals	Observed Gravity	Mean Gravity
Kailua USGS BM M-11-1923	-64.1	978,869.6	-64.0	978,869.7	978,869.6
Haiku USGS BM	-56.1	877.6	-56.2	877.5	877.6
Makawae USGS BM	-122.8	810.9	-122.5	811.2	811.0
Upper Paia USC&GS BM	-49.3	884.4	-49.1	884.6	884.5
Kihai USC&GS BM	-37.5	896.2	-37.5	896.2	896.2
Haleakala Crater	-634.7	299.0	-634.0	299.7	299.4
Haleakala USC&GS					
Trian. Sta. Kolekole	-662.0	889.6	-661.2	228.4	228.0
Kona Airport	-84.8	848.9	-84.6	849.1	849.0
Kamulela Airport	-160.8	772.9	-160.2	773.5	773.2
Bishop Museum	+19.2	952.9	+19.2	952.9	952.9
Hilo Gen. Lyman Field	+102.3	875.5	+102.0	875.2	875.4
Hwy 19 S. of Pepeekeo					
Jct	+95.5	868.7	+95.3	868.5	868.6
Nanue Bridge	+127.6	900.8	+127.2	900.4	900.6
Kilauea Bridge	+111.7	884.9	+111.4	884.6	884.8
Wapunaehina Bridge	+104.3	877.5	+104.0	877.2	877.4
Honokaa	+83.9	857.1	+83.7	856.9	857.0
Kukuihaele	+110.7	883.9	+110.5	883.7	883.8
Waimea	-32.4	740.8	-32.4	740.8	740.8
Upolu Airport	+102.5	875.7	+102.2	875.4	875.6
Manukona Landing	+97.0	870.2	+96.7	869.9	870.0
Halawa	+112.0	885.2	+111.8	885.0	885.1
Makahuna Bridge	+123.3	896.5	+122.8	896.0	896.2
Keaau	+85.8	859.0	+85.6	858.8	858.9
Pahoa	+78.4	851.6	+78.3	851.5	851.6
Kalapana	+93.9	867.1	+93.6	866.8	867.0
Pohoki	+99.0	872.2	+99.0	872.2	872.2
Pahala	+25.4	798.6	+25.4	798.6	798.6
Hilea	+73.3	846.5	+73.2	846.4	846.4
Naalehu	+44.0	817.2	+43.9	817.1	817.2
Kealahakua	+0.7	773.9	+0.7	773.9	773.9
Puuananulu	-58.4	714.8	-58.2	715.0	714.9
Auwaiakeakua Bridge	-50.3	722.9	-50.3	722.9	722.9
Waikii	-172.3	600.9	-172.2	601.0	601.0
USGS BM Hwy 2.8 miles					
S. of Mtn View	-15.7	757.5	-15.6	757.6	757.6
Volcano House	-102.1	671.1	-101.9	671.3	671.2
Hwy 11 USGS BM 3640	-84.8	688.4	-84.8	688.4	688.4
Lihue Airport	+103.9	979,037.6	+103.8	979,037.5	979,037.6
K-1 Bridge	+73.4	007.1	+73.2	006.9	007.0
Kalahed USGS BM 700	+43.2	978,976.9	+43.2	978,976.9	978,976.9
Port Allen USGS BM 35	+70.8	979,004.5	+70.6	979,004.3	979,004.4
Waimea USGS BM 9	+87.5	021.2	+87.1	020.8	021.0
Wailua Bridge	+127.4	061.1	+127.2	060.9	061.0
Kapaa Armory	+124.4	058.1	+124.2	057.9	058.0
Kahala Point Light					
House	+116.3	050.0	+116.1	049.8	049.9

STATION	Inst. 615		Inst. 617		
	ΔG Mgals	Observed Gravity	ΔG Mgals	Observed Gravity	Mean Gravity
Koolau School	+110.6	979,044.3	+110.3	979,044.0	979,044.2
Kilauea Tele. Exc.	+111.0	044.7	+110.8	044.5	044.6
Hanalei Bridge					
USGS BM 17	+136.5	070.2	+136.2	069.9	070.0
Wainiha Power House					
USGS BM 101	+139.7	073.4	+139.6	073.3	073.4
Kokee 109 AC&W Sta	-166.1	978,767.6	-165.6	978,768.1	978,767.8
Midway Gate 2	+560.94	979,494.6	+561.03	979,494.7	979,494.6
Kure Island	+606.04	539.7	+606.02	539.7	539.7
Midway Old Ops.	+565.28	499.0	+565.37	499.1	499.0
Johnson Island	-214.09	978,719.6	-214.10	978,719.6	978,719.6
A.L.F. Bonham	+120.90	979,054.6	+120.87	979,054.6	979,054.6
French Frigate					
Shoals	+246.16	179.9	+246.01	179.7	179.8
Pearl Harbor					
Berth M-3	+04.8	978,938.5	+04.9	978,938.6	978,938.6
Laysan Island					
Top of Beach	+369.1	979,302.8	+369.1	979,302.8	979,302.8
Laysan Island					
Triam. Sta.	+368.4	302.1	+368.5	302.2	302.2
Lisianski Is.					
C&GS Sta.	+421.7	355.4	+421.7	355.4	355.4
Lisianski Is.					
Top of Beach	+422.8	356.5	+422.9	356.6	356.6
Southeast Is.					
Pearl & Hermes	+510.3	444.0	+510.2	443.9	444.0

1381st Geodetic Survey Squadron (Missile)
AIR PHOTOGRAPHIC AND CHARTING SERVICE
UNITED STATES AIR FORCE
Orlando Air Force Base, Florida

COMPARISON OF 1381ST GSS(M) AND UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN
VALUES AT COMMON SITES

<u>STATION</u>	<u>University of Wisconsin</u> <u>Mgals</u>	<u>1381st</u> <u>Mgals</u>	<u>Difference</u> <u>Mgals</u>
Hickam AFB	978,933.7	978,933.7	
Bishop Museum	978,953.0	978,952.9	+0.1
Johnston Island	978,719.8	978,719.6	+0.2
Midway Island	978,499.3	978,499.0	+0.3

TABLE OF DIAL FACTORS AND GRAVITY VALUES PER TURN FOR
WORDEN MASTER GRAVITY METERS

<u>DIAL TURNS</u>	<u>No. 616</u>		<u>No. 617</u>	
	<u>DIAL FACTOR</u>	<u>MGAL VALUE</u>	<u>DIAL FACTOR</u>	<u>MGAL VALUE</u>
0	.6932	0.00	.6934	0.00
1	.6921	69.32	.6943	69.34
2	.6905	138.53	.6946	138.77
3	.6899	207.58	.6944	208.23
4	.6906	276.57	.6938	277.67
5	.6919	345.63	.6936	347.05
6	.6925	414.82	.6934	416.41
7	.6921	484.07	.6937	485.75
8	.6911	553.28	.6943	555.12
9	.6911	622.39	.6948	624.55
10	.6921	691.50	.6950	694.03
11	.6928	760.71	.6945	763.53
12	.6920	829.99	.6937	832.98
13	.6905	899.19	.6929	902.35
14	.6893	968.24	.6925	971.64
15	.6897	1,037.17	.6927	1,040.89
16	.6911	1,106.14	.6933	1,110.16
17	.6923	1,175.25	.6942	1,179.49
18	.6921	1,244.48	.6944	1,248.91
19	.6914	1,313.69	.6944	1,318.35
20	.6918	1,382.83	.6940	1,387.79
21	.6929	1,452.01	.6934	1,457.19
22		1,521.30		1,526.53

A single factor of 0.69594 will be used for Instrument No. 615

Dial factors were determined from the results of the Key West - Charleston Line, based on the factory tilt table calibration of Worden Master No. 545. These dial factors (and mgal values) were then corrected - 3.62 mgals/1000 mgals for No. 616 and -3.12 mgals/1000 mgals for No. 617 based on a least square straight line fit of results of the 6 October - 16 November 1960 trip over stations Orlando-1, Atlanta, Chattanooga, Washington D.C. Airport, Philadelphia, McGuire and Jacksonville, to W.H.O.I. results for these same stations published in their "Final Report on Gravity Program" Ref. No. 60-26, July 1960.

Computed by: C. T. Whalen, 9 June 1961
Checked by: W. H. Radtke, 12 June 1961
Copy Checked by: C. T. Whalen, 12 June 1961

LEAST SQUARES ADJUSTMENT OF GRAVITY METER OBSERVATIONS

STATION NAME AND NUMBER	(1) STANDARD GRAVITY VALUES (MGALS)	(2) INST. GRAVITY (MGALS)	(3) Day and Month	(4) Hours	(5) Y (1)-(2) (MGALS)	(6) P ²	(7) T (Days)	(8) P ²	(9) XY	(10) C.C.T. $\frac{xy}{\sum x^2 + \sum y^2}$ (MGALS)	(11) (2) + (10) (MGALS)	(12) (1)-(5) (MGALS)
Hickam AFB	325.16	325.16	6 Jul	00.68	0		6.0275			-0.012		-0.012
		328.36	15 Jul	06.10	3.20		15.2543			+3.088		-0.112
		329.48	18 Jul	19.90	4.32		18.8293			+4.288		-0.032
		330.21	21 Jul	02.33	5.05		21.0973			+5.050		0.000
		330.64	22 Jul	15.77	5.48		22.6573			+5.574		+0.094
		330.86	23 Jul	06.80	5.70		23.2833			+5.785		+0.085
		331.25	24 Jul	16.68	6.09		24.6953			+6.259		+0.169
		331.62	25 Jul	02.87	6.46		25.1193			+6.401		-0.059
		333.22	29 Jul	18.83	8.06		29.7843			+7.968		-0.092
		333.21	30 Jul	01.62	8.05		30.0673			+8.063		+0.013
		333.73	31 Jul	16.72	8.57		31.6963			+8.610		+0.040
		334.71	3 Aug	04.60	9.55		34.1963			+9.450		-0.100
Y	Y	336.13	7 Aug	16.82	10.97		38.7003			+10.963		-0.007
	SUMS			13	+31.50		321.4081	8827.	2311.		+0.082097	

SET P = 1 for Largest σ												
$\frac{\sigma_1^2}{\sigma_2^2} = \frac{P_1}{P_2}$												
$r = \pm \sqrt{\frac{2PV^2}{n-2}} = \pm 0.0864$ mgals.												
$\sigma_0 = \pm \sqrt{[aa]} = \pm 0.0758$ mgals.												
$r = \pm \sqrt{[bb]} = \pm 0.0029$ $\frac{\text{mgals}}{\text{gal}}$												
$b = \frac{(\sum P)(\sum P^2 X^2) - (\sum P X)(\sum P X)^2}{(\sum P)(\sum P^2 X^2) - (\sum P X)^2} = -2.0363$				mgals				$[aa] = \frac{1}{(\sum P)} + \frac{(\sum P X)^2}{(\sum P^2 X^2) - (\sum P X)^2} = +0.7704$				Zavisze DATE 24 Apr 63
$a = \frac{(\sum P)(\sum P X) - (\sum P X)(\sum P X)}{(\sum P)(\sum P^2 X^2) - (\sum P X)^2} = +0.3359$				$\frac{\text{mgals}}{\text{gal}}$				$[bb] = \frac{1}{(\sum P^2 X^2) - (\sum P X)^2} = +0.001134 \frac{1}{\text{gal}^2}$				Stinnette DATE 24 Apr 63

GRAVITY DIFFERENCE COMPARISON: LOOP VERSUS SINGLE DRIFT RATE
INSTRUMENT 615

<u>Station</u>	<u>Date & Hour</u>	<u>Days from First Obs</u>	<u>ΔG From Loop Comps</u>	<u>ΔG From Single Drift</u>	<u>MGAL Differences</u>
Pearl Harbor	6 Jul 61 01.60	0.0383	+4.80	+4.75	+0.05
Laysan Beach	10 Jul 61 20.95	4.8446	+369.08	+369.10	-0.02
Laysan Hiran	02.83	6.0896	+368.37	+368.45	-0.08
Lisianski Hiran	21.20	6.8550	+421.73	+421.82	-0.09
Lisianski Beach	21.55	6.8696	+422.80	+422.89	-0.09
Pearl Hermes Hiran	13 Jul 61 23.83	7.9646	+510.28	+510.40	-0.12
Midway Gate 2	14 Jul 61 20.57	8.8288	+561.00	+561.14	-0.14
Midway Gate 2	19 Jul 61 03.08	13.1000	+560.90	+561.00	-0.10
Kure Island	22.42	13.9058	+606.04	+606.21	-0.17
Midway Gate 2	20 Jul 61 04.52	14.1600	+560.96	+561.18	-0.22
Midway Old Ops	18.67	14.7496	+565.28	+565.34	-0.06
Midway Gate 2	18.83	14.7562	+560.96	+561.03	-0.07
Johnson Island	20.77	16.8371	-214.09	-214.17	-0.06
A.L.F. Bonham	24 Jul 61 18.80	18.7550	+120.90	+120.84	+0.06
French Frigate Shoals	21.88	18.8833	+246.16	+246.11	+0.05

Molokai Airport	29 Jul 61 20.00	23.8050	+25.77	+25.74	+0.03
Maui Kahului Airport	20.73	23.8375	-44.25	-44.28	+0.03
Kamuela Airport	21.82	23.8808	-160.86	-160.89	+0.03
Hilo General Lyman Field	22.53	23.9104	-58.38	-58.42	+0.04
Kamuela Airport	23.20	23.9383	-160.82	-160.86	+0.04
Maui Kahului Airport	30 Jul 61 00.00	23.9717	-44.27	-44.28	+0.01
Molokai Airport	00.67	23.9996	+25.71	+25.66	+0.05
Lihue Airport	31 Jul 61 20.08	25.8083	+103.94	+103.82	+0.12
K-1 Bridge	1 Aug 61 20.12	26.8100	+73.30	+73.17	+0.13
Kalahed U.S.G.S. BM700	21.13	26.8521	+43.17	+43.06	+0.11
Port Allen USGS BM "35"	22.17	26.8954	+70.85	+70.77	+0.08
Waimea USGS BM "9"	23.13	26.9354	+87.49	+87.44	+0.05
Bonham	23.98	26.9708	+120.98	+120.95	+0.03
Waimea USGS BM "9"	2 Aug 61 00.43	26.9896	+87.44	+87.42	+0.02

Port Allen USGS BM "35"	01.20	27.0217	+70.81	+70.81	+00.00
Kalahed USGS BM700	01.57	.0371	+43.23	+43.24	-0.01
K-1 Bridge	01.87	.0496	+73.42	+73.43	-0.01
Lihue Airport Gate 1	02.28	.0667	+104.06	+104.10	-0.04
Wailua Bridge	16.45	.6571	+127.41	+127.39	+0.02
Kapaa Armory	16.65	.6654	+124.39	+124.38	+0.01
Kahal Point Light House	16.98	.6792	+116.29	+116.29	+0.00
Koolau School	17.38	.6958	+110.56	+110.57	-0.01
Kilauea Tele. Ex69	17.65	.7071	+110.98	+110.99	-0.01
USGS BM17 Hanalei Bridge	18.05	.7238	+136.49	+136.52	-0.03
Wainiha BM101 Power House	18.52	.7435	+139.66	+139.70	-0.04
Kilauea Tele Exc.	19.55	.7863	+110.95	+111.01	-.06
Kapaa Armory	20.32	.8183	+124.38	+124.47	-0.09

Kokee

109

AC&W

Station 23.92

.9683

-166.07

-165.88

-0.19

Lihue 3 Aug 61

Airport 02.12

28.0600

+103.73

+103.97

-0.24

GRAVITY DIFFERENCE COMPARISON: LOOP VERSUS SINGLE DRIFT RATE
INSTRUMENT 617

<u>Station</u>	<u>Date and Hour</u>	<u>Days from First Obs</u>	<u>ΔG From Loop Comps</u>	<u>ΔG From Single Drift</u>	<u>MGAL Differences</u>
Pearl Harbor Berth M-3	6 Jul 61 01.60	0.0383	+4.88	+4.87	+0.01
Laysan Island Top of Beach	20.95	4.8446	+369.11	+369.15	-0.04
Laysan Island Tri. Sta.	12 Jul 61 02.83	6.0896	+368.46	+368.52	-0.06
Lislawski Is C&GS Sta	21.20	6.8550	+421.67	+421.74	-0.07
Lislawski Is Top of Beach	21.33	6.8604	+422.86	+422.93	-0.07
South East Is Pearl Harbor	13 Jul 61 23.83	7.9646	+510.25	+510.33	-0.08
Midway USN Sta Gate 2 at Term	14 Jul 61 20.57	8.8288	+560.91	+560.99	-0.08
Midway Gate 2	03.08	13.1000	+561.01	+561.00	-0.01
Kure Island	22.42	13.9058	+606.02	+606.02	-0.00

Midway Gate 2	20 Jul 61 04.52	14.1600	+561.04	+561.02	+0.02
Midway Old Ops	18.67	14.7496	+565.37	+565.37	+0.00
Midway Gate 2	18.83	14.7562	+561.03	+561.02	+0.01
Johnson Island	22 Jul 61 20.77	16.8371	-214.10	-214.20	+0.17
A.F.L. Bonham	24 Jul 61 18.80	18.7550	+120.87	+120.73	+0.14
French Frigate Shoals	21.88	18.8883	+246.01	+245.93	+0.08
Molokai Airport	29 Jul 61 20.00	23.8050	+25.70	+25.75	-0.05
Maui Kahului Airport	29 Jul 61 20.78	23.8375	-44.35	-44.39	+0.04
Kamuela Airport	21.82	23.8808	-160.47	-160.44	-0.03
Hilo General Lyman Field	22.53	23.9104	-58.45	-58.44	-0.01
Kamuela Airport	23.20	23.9383	-160.40	-160.40	-0.00
Maui Kahului Airport	30 Jul 61 00.00	23.9717	-44.27	-44.28	+0.01
Molokai Airport	00.67	23.9996	+25.76	+25.73	+0.03
Lihue Airport	31 Jul 61 20.08	25.8083	+103.84	+103.81	+0.03
K-1 Bridge	1 Aug 61 20.12	26.8100	+73.25	+73.20	+0.05

Kalahed USGS BM 700	+43.22	+43.22	0.00
K-1 Bridge	+73.32	+73.32	0.00
Lihue Airport Gate 1	+103.98	+103.95	+0.03
Wailua Bridge	+127.26	+127.29	-0.03
Kapaa Armory	+124.28	+124.30	-0.02
Kahal Point Light House	+116.18	+116.19	-0.01
Koolau Shoal	+110.42	+110.42	-0.0
Kilauea Tele. Exc.	+110.86	+110.87	-0.01
USGS BM17 Hanalei Bridge	+136.36	+136.36	0.00
Wainiha BM 101 Power House	+139.62	+139.61	+0.01
Kamuela Tele.Exc.	+110.88	+110.85	+0.03
Kapaa Armory	+124.37	+124.33	+0.04
Kokee 109 AC&W Sta	-165.74	-165.84	+0.10
Lihue Airport	+103.92	+103.78	+0.14

Hanalei Bridge USGS BM "17"	18.05	.7238	+136.23	+136.20	+0.03
Wainiha Power House BM 101	18.52	.7433	+139.56	+139.54	+0.02
Kilauea Tele. Exc.	19.55	.7863	+110.75	+110.74	+0.01
Kapaa Armory	20.32	.8183	+124.28	+124.27	+0.01
Kokee 109 AC&W Sta	23.92	.9683	-165.02	-165.59	-0.03
Lihue Airport	3 Aug 61 02.02	28.0600	+103.82	+103.87	-0.05

MEAN GRAVITY DIFFERENCE COMPARISON: LOOP VERSUS SINGLE DRIFT RATE

	MEAN SINGLE DRIFT ΔG FOR <u>615 & 617</u>	MEAN LOOP ΔG FOR <u>615 & 617</u>	MGAL <u>DIFFERENCES</u>
Hickam MATS	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pearl Harbor	+4.81	+4.84	-0.03
Laysan Beach	+369.12	+369.10	+0.02
Laysan Hiran	+368.48	+368.42	+0.06
Lisianski Hiran	+421.78	+421.70	+0.08
Lisianski Beach	+422.91	+422.83	+0.08
Pearl Hermes Hiran	+510.36	+510.26	+0.10
Midway Gate 2	+561.06	+560.96	+0.10
Midway Gate 2	+561.00	+560.96	+0.04
Kure Island	+606.12	+606.03	+0.09
Midway Gate 2	+561.10	+561.00	+0.10
Midway Old Ops	+565.36	+565.32	+0.04
Midway Gate 2	+561.02	+561.00	+0.02
Johnson Island	-214.17	-214.10	-0.07
A.F.L. Bonham	+120.78	+120.88	-0.10
French Frigate Shoals	+246.02	+246.08	-0.06

Molokai Airport	+25.74	+25.74	0.00
Maui Kahului Airport	-44.34	-44.30	-0.04
Kamuela Airport	-160.66	-160.66	0.00
Hilo General Lyman Field	-58.43	-58.42	-0.01
Kamuela Airport	-160.63	-160.61	-0.02
Maui Kahului Airport	-44.26	-44.23	-0.03
Molokai Airport	+25.70	+25.74	-0.04
Lihue Airport	+103.82	+103.89	-0.07
K-1 Bridge	-72.18	+73.28	-0.10
Kalahed USGS BM''700''	+43.10	+43.17	-0.07
Port Allen USGS BM 35	+70.69	+70.74	-0.05
Waimea USGS BM 9	+87.26	+87.28	-0.02
Bonham	+120.89	+120.91	-0.02
Waimea USGS BM 9	+87.26	+87.28	-0.02
Port Allen USGS BM 35	+70.70	+70.70	0.00

Kalahed BM "700"	1 Aug 61 21.13	26.8521	+43.17	+43.13	+0.04
Port Allen USGS BM "35"	22.17	26.8954	+70.64	+70.61	+0.03
Waimea USGS "9"	23.13	26.9354	+87.08	+87.06	+0.02
Bonham	23.98	26.9708	+120.84	+120.83	+0.01
Waimea USGS BM "9"	2 Aug 61 00.43	26.9896	+87.11	+87.10	+0.01
Port Allen USGS BM "35"	01.20	27.0217	+70.59	+70.59	-0.00
Kalahed USGS BM 700	01.57	.0371	+43.20	+43.21	-0.01
K-1 Bridge	01.87	.0496	+73.22	+73.22	-0.00
Lihue Airport Gate 1	02.28	.0667	+103.84	+103.85	-0.01
Wailua Bridge	16.45	.6571	+127.17	+127.13	+0.04
Kapaa Armory	16.65	.6654	+124.21	+124.17	+0.04
Kahal Point Light House	16.98	.6792	+116.09	+116.06	+0.03
Koolau Shoal	17.38	.6958	+110.29	+110.25	+0.04
Kilauea Tele. Exc.	17.65	.7071	+110.76	+110.73	+0.03

APPENDIX B

LOOP COMPUTATIONS

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS

1381 FORM 0-74 JUN 61

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS												
STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Hickam AFB MATS Term	6Jul61 0041	55	4	68.47	.6938	47.50	-01			47.49	277.67	
Pearl Harbor Berth-M-3	0136	55	4	75.50	.6938	52.38	+00		-01	52.37	277.67	+ 4.88
Pearl Harbor Berth-M-3	1710	5987 / 8042	4	75.70	.6938	52.52	+09	-23 / -23		52.37	277.67	
Laysan Is. Top of Beach	10Jul61 2057	5987 / 8042	10	02.57	.6950	1.79	+13	-23	-1.45	0.24	694.03	+369.11
Laysan Is. Top of Beach	12Jul61 0233	17 / 6059	10	03.34	.6950	2.32	+04	-44 / -67		0.24	694.03	
Laysan Is. Tri. Sta.	0250	1102 / 7161	10	02.43	.6950	1.69	+02	-67	-1.45	- 9.41	694.03	+368.46
Lisianski Is. C & GS Sta.	2112	21 / 7182	10	79.27	.6950	55.09	+09	-67	-1.71	52.80	694.03	+421.67
Lisianski Is. Top of Beach	2133	1577 / 8759	10	80.97	.6950	56.27	+11	-67	-1.72	53.99	694.03	+422.86
Southeast Is. Pearl & Herms	13Jul61 2350	1244 / 10003	12	07.27	.6937	5.04	+16	-67	-2.10	2.43	832.98	+510.25
Midway USN Sta Gate #2 at Term	14Jul61 2034	572 / 10575	12	80.97	.6937	56.17	-02	-67	-2.39	53.09	832.98	+560.91
Hickam AFB MATS Term	15Jul61 0606		4	73.17	.6938	50.77	-08	-67	-2.53	47.49	277.67	
1. EARTH TIDE			OBSERVER		J.B.S.		COMPUTED BY		Ramsey		DATE	
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS			INSTRUMENT		#617		CHECKED BY		Stinnette		DATE	
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS											24 Jul 61	

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS

[illegible]

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS												
STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR. DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Hickam AFB	18Jul61 1954	431	4	74.70	.6938	51.83	-02			51.81	277.67	
Midway Gate 2	19Jul61 0305	431	12	82.90	.6937	57.51	+08		-08	57.51	832.98	+561.01
Midway Gate 2	2058	87	12	83.40	.6937	57.85	.00	-26				
Kure Island	2225	518	13	48.37	.6929	33.52	-01	-26	-10	33.15	902.35	+606.02
Kure Island	20Jul61 0341	50	13	48.37	.6929	33.52	+05	-06				
Midway Gate 2	0431	568	12	83.50	.6937	57.92	+05	-32	-11	57.54	832.98	+561.04
Midway Gate 2	1829	11	12	83.77	.6937	58.11	+07	-21				
Midway Old Ops	1840	579	12	90.03	.6937	62.45	+06	-53	-11	61.87	832.98	+565.37
Midway Gate 2	1850	10	12	83.77	.6937	58.11	+06	-53	-11	57.53	832.98	+561.03
Hickam AFB	21Jul61 0220	450	4	75.67	.6938	52.50	+04	-53	-20	51.81	277.67	
		1039										
1. EARTH TIDE				OBSERVER 1/Lt Schweninger				COMPUTED BY Stinnette		DATE 3 Aug 61		
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS				INSTRUMENT #617				CHECKED BY W.H.R.		DATE 4 Aug 61		
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS												

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ g. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Hickam AFB	22Jul61 1546	300		485.83	.69594	388.11	+05			338.16		
Johnson Is.	2046	300		178.33		124.11	+11		-15	124.07		-214.09
Johnson Is.	23Jul61 0128	320		178.63		124.32	-03	-.07				
Hickam AFB	0648	620		486.40		338.51	+04	-.07	-.32	338.16		
Hickam AFB	24Jul61 1641	127		487.50	.69594	339.27	+02			339.29		
A.I.F. Bonham	1848	127		661.13		460.11	+13		-.05	460.19		+120.90
French Frigate SHOALS	2153	185		841.20		585.42	+16		-.13	585.45		+246.16
Hickam AFB	25Jul61 0252	299		488.00		339.62	-.08		-.25	339.29		
1. EARTH TIDE				OBSERVER A2C Mayn			COMPUTED BY Stinnette			DATE 4 Aug 61		
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS				INSTRUMENT #615			CHECKED BY W.H.R.			DATE 4 Aug 61		
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS												

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ g. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Hickam AFB	22Jul61 1546	300 300	4	76.27	.6938	52.92	+05			52.97	277.67	
Johnson Is.	2046		1	67.83	.6943	47.09	+11		0.00	47.20	69.34	-214.10
Johnson Is.	23Jul61 0128		1	68.33	.6943	47.44	-03	-21 -21				
Hickam AFB	0648	320 620	4	76.60	.6938	53.15	+04	-21	-01	52.97	277.67	
Hickam AFB	24Jul61 1641	127 127	4	77.20	.6938	53.56	+02			53.58	277.67	
A.L.F. Bonham	1848	185 127	6	51.43	.6934	35.66	+13		-08	35.71	416.41	+120.87
French Frigate SHOALS	2153	312 299	8	31.93	.6943	22.17	+16		-19	22.14	555.12	+246.01
Hickam AFB	25Jul61 0252	611	4	77.87	.6938	54.03	-08		-37	53.58	277.67	
1. EARTH TIDE				OBSERVER			COMPUTED BY			DATE		
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS				I/Lt Schvenniger			Stinnette			3 Aug 61		
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS				INSTRUMENT			#617			DATE		
										4 Aug 61		

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS

[illegible]

[illegible]

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JUN 61

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS												
STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ g. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Hickam AFB	31Jul61 1643	202		492.67	.69594	342.87	0.00			342.87		
Lihue Airport	2005	202		642.33	.69594	447.02	-.05		-.16	446.81		+103.94
Lihue Airport	1Aug61 1714			642.73	.69594	447.30	+0.04	-.37				
		173						-.37				
K-1 Bridge	2007	375		599.00	.69594	416.87	-.03	-.37	-.30	416.17		+ 73.30
		61										
Kalahed	2108	436		555.77	.69594	386.78	-.02	-.37	-.35	386.04		+ 43.17
U.S.G.S. BM700		62										
Port Allen US	2210	498		595.60	.69594	414.50	-.01	-.37	-.40	413.72		+ 70.85
GS BM "35"		58										
Waimea	2308	556		619.53	.69594	431.16	+0.02	-.37	-.45	430.36		+ 87.49
USGS BM "9"		51										
Bonham	2359	607		667.67	.69594	464.66	+0.05	-.37	-.49	463.85		+120.98
		27										
Waimea USGS	2Aug61 0026	634		619.50	.69594	431.13	+0.06	-.37	-.51	430.31		+ 87.44
BM "9"		46										
Port Allen	0112	680		595.63	.69594	414.52	+0.08	-.37	-.55	413.68		+ 70.81
USGS BM "35"		22										
Kalahed	0134	702		556.03	.69594	386.96	+0.08	-.37	-.57	386.10		+ 43.23
USGS BM 700		18										
K-1 Bridge	0152	720		599.40	.69594	417.15	+0.09	-.37	-.58	416.29		+ 73.42
		25										
Lihue Airport	0217	745		643.47	.69594	447.82	+0.09	-.37	-.61	446.93		+104.06
Gate 1												
Lihue Airport	1605			643.83	.69594	448.07	+0.09	-.25				
Gate 1								-.62				
1. EARTH TIDE			OBSERVER		A2C Meyn		COMPUTED BY		Stinnette		DATE	
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS			INSTRUMENT		#615		CHECKED BY		Ramsey		DATE	
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS											15 Aug 61	

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS												
STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ g. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Hickam AFB	31 Jul 61 1643	202	4	80.80	.6938	56.06	0.00			56.06	277.67	
Lihue Airport	2005	202	6	30.70	.6934	21.29	-.05			21.16	416.41	+103.84
Lihue Airport	1 Aug 61 1714		6	30.93	.6934	21.45	+0.04	-.25			416.41	
K-1 Bridge	2007	173 375	5	87.03	.6936	60.36	-.03	-.25	-.15	59.93	347.05	+73.25
Kalahed USGS BM "700"	2108	61 435	5	43.67	.6936	30.29	-.02	-.25	-.17	29.85	347.05	+43.17
Port Allen USGS BM "35"	2210	58 498	5	83.30	.6936	57.78	-.01	-.25	-.20	57.32	347.05	+70.64
Waimea USGS BM "9"	2308	56 51	6	07.00	.6934	4.85	+0.02	-.25	-.22	4.40	416.41	+87.08
Bonham	2359	27 607	6	55.67	.6934	38.60	+0.05	-.25	-.24	38.16	416.41	+120.84
Waimea USGS BM "9"	2 Aug 61 0026	46 634	6	07.03	.6934	04.87	+0.06	-.25	-.25	4.43	416.41	+87.11
Port Allen USGS BM "35"	0112	22 680	5	83.20	.6936	57.71	+0.08	-.25	-.27	57.27	347.05	+70.59
Kalaheo USGS BM "700"	0134	702	5	43.73	.6936	30.33	+0.08	-.25	-.28	29.88	347.05	+43.20
K-1 Bridge	0152	18 720	5	87.00	.6936	60.34	+0.09	-.25	-.28	59.90	347.05	+73.22
Lihue Airport Gate 1	0217	25 745	6	31.17	.6934	21.61	+0.09	-.25	-.29	21.16	416.41	+103.84
Lihue Airport Gate 1	1605		6	31.37	.6934	21.75	+0.09	-.24	-.39		416.41	
<div> <div>1. EARTH TIDE</div> <div>2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS</div> <div>3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS</div> </div>												
OBSERVER 1/Lt Schweninger										COMPUTED BY Stinnette	DATE 15 Aug 61	
INSTRUMENT #617										CHECKED BY Ramsey	DATE 15 Aug 61	

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS												
STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Lihue Airport Gate 1	2 Aug 61 1605	22										
Wailua Bridge	1627	767		677.40	.69594	471.43	+0.09	-.62	-.62	470.28		+127.41
Kapaa Armory	1639	779		673.07	.69594	468.42	+0.09	-.62	-.63	467.26		+124.39
Kahal Point Light House	1659	799		661.47	.69594	460.34	+0.09	-.62	-.65	459.16		+116.29
Koolau School	1723	823		653.27	.69594	454.64	+0.08	-.62	-.67	453.43		+110.56
Kilauea Tele. Exc.	1739	839		653.90	.69594	455.08	+0.07	-.62	-.68	453.85		+110.98
USGS BM 17 Hanalei Bridge	1803	863		690.60	.69594	480.62	+0.06	-.62	-.70	479.36		+136.49
Wainiha BM 101 Power House	1831	891		695.20	.69594	483.82	+0.05	-.62	-.72	482.53		+139.66
Kilauea Tele. Exc.	1933	953		654.07	.69594	455.19	+0.02	-.62	-.77	453.82		+110.95
Kapaa Armory	2019	999		673.43	.69594	468.67	+0.01	-.62	-.81	467.25		+124.38
Kokee 109 AC&W Station	2355	1215		256.33	.69594	178.39	+0.02	-.62	-.99	176.80		-166.07
Lihue Airport	31 Aug 61 0207	1347		644.10	.69594	448.25	+0.06	-.62	-1.09	446.60		+103.73
Hickam AFB	0442	1502		495.25	.69594	344.66	+0.05	-.62	-1.22	342.87		
1. EARTH TIDE			OBSERVER		A2C Meyn		COMPUTED BY		Stinnette		DATE 15 Aug 61	
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS			INSTRUMENT		#615		CHECKED BY		Ramsey		DATE 15 Aug 61	
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS												

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Lihue Airport Gate 1	2Aug61 1605	22 767			.6934			-39			416.41	
Wailua Bridge	1627	12 779	6	65.03	.6934	45.09	+09	-39	-30	44.49	416.41	+127.17
Kapaa Armory	1639	20 799	6	60.77	.6934	42.14	+09	-39	-31	41.53	416.41	+124.21
Kahal Point Light House	1659	24 823	6	49.07	.6934	34.03	+09	-39	-32	33.41	416.41	+116.09
Koolau School	2Aug61 1723	16 839	6	40.73	.6934	28.24	+08	-39	-32	27.61	416.41	+110.29
Kilauea Tele. Exc.	1739	24 863	6	41.43	.6934	28.73	+07	-39	-33	28.08	416.41	+110.76
Hanalei Bridge USGS BM "17"	1803	28 891	6	78.20	.6934	54.22	+06	-39	-34	53.55	416.41	+136.23
Wainiha Power House BM 101	1831	62 953	6	83.03	.6934	57.57	+05	-39	-35	56.88	416.41	+139.56
Kilauea Tele. Exc.	1933	46 999	6	41.57	.6934	28.82	+02	-39	-38	28.07	416.41	+110.75
Kapaa Armory	2019	216 1215	6	61.10	.6934	42.37	+01	-39	-39	41.60	416.41	+124.28
Kokee 109 AC&W Station	2355	132 1347	2	43.47	.6946	30.19	+02	-39	-48	29.34	138.77	-165.62
Lihue Airport	3Aug61 0207	149 1496	6	31.73	.6934	22.00	+06	-39	-53	21.14	416.41	+103.82
Hickam AFB	0436		4	82.14	.6938	56.99	+05	-39	-59	56.06	277.67	
1. EARTH TIDE			OBSERVER		COMPUTED BY		DATE					
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS			1/Lt Schweninger		Stinnette		15 Aug 61					
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS			INSTRUMENT		#617		CHECKED BY		Ramsey		15 Aug 61	

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS												
STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL O. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/O.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Hickam MATS Term	7Aug61 1648	106		498.28	.69594	346.77	+0.02			346.79		
Molokai Airport	1834	106		535.23	.69594	372.49	+0.10		-0.04	372.55		+ 25.76
Molokai Airport	15Aug61 0238			1610.63	.69594	1120.90	+0.07	-74838				
Hickam MATS Term	0351	73		1573.73	.69594	1095.22	+0.02	-74838	-0.07	346.79		
												#617
Hickam MATS Term	7Aug61 1649	105	4	84.23	.6938	58.44	+0.02			58.46	277.67	
Molokai Airport	1834	105	5	21.40	.6936	14.84	+0.10		-0.01	14.93	347.05	+ 25.85
Molokai Airport	0238	73	16	10.83	.6933	07.51	+0.07	+7.36				
Hickam MATS Term	0351	178	15	73.77	.6927	51.10	+0.02	+7.36	-0.02	58.46	1040.89	
1. EARTH TIDE			OBSERVER			A2C Meyn			COMPUTED BY		DATE	
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS			INSTRUMENT			#615 & 617			Stinnette		30 Aug 61	
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS									Radtko		31 Aug 61	

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GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS													
STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS	
							1	2	3				
Molokai Airport	8Aug61 1806	31		536.17	.69594	373.14	+04			373.18			
Kualapuu USGS BM 878	1837	31		474.13	.69594	329.97	+07		-02	330.02		-43.16	
Kalaupapa Lookout	1850	44		382.30	.69594	266.06	+08		-02	266.12		-107.06	
Molokai Airport	1921	75		536.13	.69594	373.11	+11		-04	373.18			
Molokai Airport	8Aug61 1806	31	5	21.97	.6936	15.24	+04			15.28	347.05		
Kualapuu USGS BM 878	1837	31	4	59.70	.6938	41.42	+07		+03	41.52	277.67	-43.14	
Kalaupapa Lookout	1850	44	3	67.80	.6944	47.08	+08		+04	47.20	208.23	-106.90	
Molokai Airport	1921	75	5	21.77	.6936	15.10	+11		+07	15.28	347.05		
1. EARTH TIDE				OBSERVER A2C Neyn 615				COMPUTED BY		DATE			
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS				Lt Schweninger 617				Stinnette		30 Aug 61			
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS				#615 & #617				CHECKED BY Radtko		DATE 31 Aug 61			

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Molokai Airport	8Aug61 1921	25 25		536.13	.69594	373.11	+ .11		373.22			
Kaunakakai USGS BM	1946	29 54		535.20	.69594	372.47	+ .13		372.58		-0.64	
Hwy 45 Bridge	2015	21 75		522.87	.69594	363.89	+ .14		363.98		-9.24	
Kamalo USGS BM 39	2036	23 98		521.97	.69594	363.26	+ .15		363.34		-9.88	
Pukoo Fish Pond	2059	31 129		527.00	.69594	366.76	+ .16		366.82		-46.40	
Kanaha Point USGS BM 48	2130	40 169		530.33	.69594	369.08	+ .16		369.11		-4.11	
Halawa USGS BM 25	2210	54 223		541.07	.69594	376.55	+ .15		376.53		+3.31	
Pukoo Fish Pond	2304	37 260		527.57	.69594	367.16	+ .12		367.06		-6.16	
Kaunakakai	2341	72 332		535.67	.69594	372.79	+ .09		372.62		-0.60	
Molokai Airport	9Aug61 0053			536.73	.69594	373.53	+ .02		373.22			
1. EARTH TIDE												
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS												
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS												
OBSERVER				A2C Meyn				COMPUTED BY		DATE		
INSTRUMENT #615								Stinnette		31 Aug 61		
								CHECKED BY		DATE		
								Radtke & Ramsey		31 Aug 61		

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D. U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ g. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Molokai Airport	9Aug61 0053	26		536.73	.69594	373.53	+0.02			373.55		
Puunana Reservoir BM	0119	26		448.47	.69594	312.11	0.00		+0.02	312.13		-61.42
USGS BM 1102 Manunaloa	0148	29		459.47	.69594	319.76	-0.03		+0.04	319.77		-53.78
Waieli Trig. Sta.	0217	29		491.13	.69594	341.80	-0.05		+0.06	341.81		-31.74
Kaao Trian. Sta.	0409	112		478.43	.69594	332.96	-0.07		+0.13	333.02		-40.53
Molokai Airport	0453	44		536.63	.69594	373.46	-0.07		+0.16	373.55		
Molokai Airport	9Aug61 0053	26	5	22.27	.6936	15.45	+0.02			15.47	347.05	
Puunana Reservoir BM	0119	26	4	33.93	.6938	23.54	0.00		+0.01	23.55	277.67	-61.30
USGS BM 1102 Mauna Loa	0148	29	4	45.17	.6938	31.34	-0.03		+0.02	31.33	277.67	-53.52
Waieli Trig. Sta.	0217	29	4	76.77	.6938	53.26	-0.05		+0.02	53.23	277.67	-31.62
Kaao Trian. Sta.	0408	111	4	64.08	.6938	44.46	-0.07		+0.06	44.45	277.67	-40.40
Molokai Airport	0453	45	5	22.30	.6936	15.47	-0.07		+0.07	15.47	347.05	
1. EARTH TIDE			OBSERVER		COMPUTED BY		DATE					
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS			INSTRUMENT		#615 & #617		Stinnette		30 Aug 61			
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS							Radtko		31 Aug 61			

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS

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GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS												
STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR. DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Kahului Airport	10 Aug 61 1926	$\frac{94}{94}$		436.97	.69594	304.10	+0.07			304.17		
Kahakuloa USGS BM	2100	$\frac{111}{94}$		446.15	.69594	310.49	+1.15		+0.01	310.65		+6.48
Honokawai Hwy 30	2251	$\frac{205}{27}$		457.57	.69594	318.44	+1.16		+0.01	318.61		+14.44
Lahaina USGS BM	2318	$\frac{232}{23}$		448.60	.69594	312.20	+1.15		+0.01	312.36		+8.19
Olowalu Bridge	2341	$\frac{255}{39}$		448.33	.69594	312.01	+1.13		+0.02	312.16		+7.99
Hwy 30 & 31 Intersection	11 Aug 61 0020	$\frac{294}{19}$		432.27	.69594	300.83	+1.10		+0.02	300.95		-3.22
Wailuku Court House	0039	$\frac{313}{24}$		426.43	.69594	296.77	+0.09		+0.02	296.88		-7.29
Kahului Airport	0103	$\frac{337}{337}$		436.93	.69594	304.08	+0.07		+0.02	304.17		
1. EARTH TIDE												
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS												
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS												
				OBSERVER		A2C Meyn		COMPUTED BY		Stinnette		
				INSTRUMENT		#615		CHECKED BY		Radtke		
				DATE		30 Aug 61		DATE		31 Aug 61		

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GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS

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GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS

[illegible]

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL O. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/O.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Kahului Airport	11 Aug 61 2007	98	4	22.70	.6938	15.75	+0.09			15.84	277.67	
Makena Hwy 37 Jct Hwy 31	2145	98	2	62.93	.6946	43.71	+0.16			43.94	138.77	-110.80
Kepuni Bridge	12 Aug 61 0017	152	3	51.80	.6944	35.97	+0.13			36.28	208.23	-49.00
Puu Maneoneo Trian. Sta.	0212	115	3	95.58	.6944	66.37	+0.02			66.65	208.23	-18.63
Kipahulu USGS BM 192	0335	83	4	36.07	.6938	25.03	-0.05			25.30	277.67	+9.46
Mualea USGS BM 335	0412	448	4	45.30	.6938	31.43	-0.07			31.71	277.67	+15.87
Hana Airport	0515	37	4	81.84	.6938	56.78	-0.08			57.10	277.67	+41.26
Hana Airport	1744	63	4	82.33	.6938	57.12	-0.07	-0.35				
Haiku USGS BM 44 M-1923 on Bridge	1833	49	3	97.67	.6944	67.82	-0.03	-0.35		67.87	208.23	-17.41
Koolau Ditch	1858	25	3	58.60	.6944	40.69	-0.01	-0.35		40.78	208.23	-44.50
Kailua USGS BM M-11-1923	2022	84	3	93.77	.6944	65.11	+0.07	-0.35		65.34	208.23	-19.94
Haiku USGS BM	2118	56	4	04.93	.6938	03.42	+0.12	-0.35		03.74	277.67	-12.10
Kahului Airport	2159	41	4	22.30	.6938	15.47	+0.14	-0.35		15.84	277.67	
		803										
<div>1. EARTH TIDE</div> <div>2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS</div> <div>3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS</div>												
							OBSERVER Lt Schweninger		COMPUTED BY Stinnette		DATE 30 Aug 61	
							INSTRUMENT #617		CHECKED BY Radtke		DATE 31 Aug 61	

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS												
STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Kahului Airport	13 Aug 61 2343	197		1509.17	.69594	1050.29	+1.15			1050.44		
Makawao USGS BM	14 Aug 61 0300	197		1369.40	.69594	971.81	+0.02		-0.09	971.74		-78.70
Upper Paia USC&GS BM	0406	66		1502.12	.69594	1045.39	-0.03		-0.12	1045.24		-5.20
Kihei USC&GS BM	0453	47		1519.17	.69594	1057.25	-0.06		-0.14	1057.05		+6.61
Kahului Airport	0520	27		1509.70	.69594	1050.66	-0.07		-0.15	1050.44		
Kahului Airport	13 Aug 61 2343	197		09.10	.6927	06.30	+1.15			06.45	1040.89	
Makawao USGS BM	14 Aug 61 0300	197		96.13	.6929	66.61	+0.02		-0.04	66.59	902.35	-78.40
Upper Paia USC&GS BM	0406	66		02.15	.6927	01.49	-0.03		-0.05	01.41	1040.89	-5.04
Kihei USC&GS BM	0453	47		19.07	.6927	13.21	-0.06		-0.06	13.09	1040.89	+6.64
Kahului Airport	0520	27		09.52	.6927	06.59	-0.07		-0.07	06.45	1040.89	
1. EARTH TIDE				OBSERVER A2C Meyer 615				COMPUTED BY		DATE		
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS				Lt Schweninger 617				Stinnette		30 Aug 61		
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS				INSTRUMENT #615 & 617				CHECKED BY		DATE		
								Padtke		31 Aug 61		

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Kahului Airport	14 Aug 61 1810	95		1510.10	.69594	1050.94	-0.06			1050.88		
Haleakala Crater	1945	95		661.47	.69594	460.34	-0.02			460.30		-590.58
Haleakala USC& GS Trian. Sta. Kulekule	2016	126		558.87	.69594	388.94	0.00			388.94		-661.96
Kahului Airport	2143	87		1509.97	.69594	1050.85	+0.07			1050.88		
		213										
Kahului Airport	14 Aug 61 1810	95	15	09.97	.6927	06.91	-0.06			06.85	1040.89	
Haleakala Crater	1945	95	6	59.73	.6934	41.42	-0.02			41.39	416.41	-589.94
Haleakala USC& GS Trian. Sta. Kolekole	2016	126	5	57.03	.6936	39.56	0.00			39.54	347.05	-661.15
Kahului Airport	2143	87	15	09.83	.6927	06.81	+0.07			06.85	1040.89	
		213										

1. EARTH TIDE	OBSERVER A2C Meyn 615		COMPUTED BY Stinnette		DATE 30 Aug 61
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS	Lt Schwinniger 617		CHECKED BY Radtke		DATE 31 Aug 61
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS	INSTRUMENT #617 & #615				

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS												
STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR. DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Hickam MATS Term	16Aug61 1649	159		1575.00	0.69594	1096.11	+0.02			1096.13		
Kona Airport	1928	159		1453.42	0.69594	1011.49	-0.03		-0.08	1011.38		- 84.75
Kamuela Airport	2015	206		1344.17	0.69594	935.46	-0.02		-0.11	935.33		-160.80
Kamuela Airport	22Aug61 2045	39		1348.90	0.69594	938.75	+0.17	-3.48 +3.48				
Kona Airport	2124	245		1458.00	0.69594	1014.68	+0.15	-3.48	-0.13	1011.22		- 84.91
Hickam MATS Term	23Aug61 0123	239		1580.45	0.69594	1099.90	-0.04	-3.48	-0.25	1096.13		
Loop 6												
Kickam MATS Term	23Aug61 2303	33		1580.80	0.69594	1100.14	+0.12			1100.26		
Bishop Museum	2336	21		1608.40	0.69594	1119.35	+0.10		+0.01	1119.46		+19.20
Hickam MATS Term	2357			1580.83	0.69594	1100.16	+0.08		+0.02	1100.26		
1. EARTH TIDE			OBSERVER			A2C Mayn			COMPUTED BY			DATE
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS			INSTRUMENT			#615			Stinnette			29 Sep 61
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS									Waring R.			DATE

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GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Hickam MATS Term	16Aug61 1649	159	15	74.57	0.6927	51.65	+0.02			51.67	1040.89	
Kona Airport	1928	159	14	52.20	0.6925	36.15	-0.03		+1.10	36.22	971.64	- 84.70
Kamuela Airport	2015	206	13	43.17	0.6929	29.91	-0.02		+1.13	30.02	902.35	-160.19
Kamuela Airport	22Aug61 2045	239	13	46.57	0.6929	32.27	+1.17	-2.55				
Kona Airport	2124	245	14	55.70	0.6925	38.57	+1.15	-2.55	+1.16	36.33	971.64	- 84.59
Hickam MATS Term	23Aug61 0123	484	15	77.88	0.6927	53.95	-0.04	-2.55	+3.1	51.67	1040.89	
Loop 6												
Hickam MATS Term	23Aug61 2303	33	15	78.30	0.6927	54.24	+1.12			54.36	1040.89	
Bishop Museum	2336	33	16	06.07	0.6933	04.21	+1.10		-0.02	04.29	1110.16	+ 19.20
Hickam MATS Term	2357	54	15	78.40	0.6927	54.31	+0.08		-0.03	54.36	1040.89	
1. EARTH TIDE				OBSERVER		COMPUTED BY		DATE				
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS				Lt Schweninger		Stinnette		29Sep60				
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS				INSTRUMENT #617		CHECKED BY Waring R.		DATE 20Oct61				

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS															
STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL O. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/O.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS			
							1	2	3						
Kamuela Airport	16Aug61 2015	$\frac{55}{55}$		1344.17	0.69594	935.46	-0.02			935.44					
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	2110	$\frac{55}{55}$		1491.20	0.69594	1037.79	0.00		-0.03	1037.76		+102.30			
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	17Aug61 1855	$\frac{39}{39}$		1491.93	0.69594	1038.29	0.00	-0.50 <u>-0.50</u>							
Hwy 19 South Pepeaked Jct.	1934	$\frac{30}{30}$		1482.23	0.69594	1031.54	-0.01	-0.50	-0.06	1030.97		+ 95.53			
Nanue Bridge	2004	$\frac{124}{41}$		1528.37	0.69594	1063.65	-0.01	-0.50	-0.08	1063.06		+127.62			
Kilau Bridge	2045	$\frac{165}{30}$		1505.50	0.69594	1047.74	-0.01	-0.50	-0.10	1047.13		+111.69			
Waipunahina Bridge	2115	$\frac{195}{31}$		1494.87	0.69594	1040.34	-0.01	-0.50	-0.12	1039.71		+104.27			
Honokaa	2146	$\frac{226}{51}$		1465.57	0.69594	1019.95	0.00	-0.50	-0.14	1019.31		+ 83.87			
Kukuihaele	2237	$\frac{277}{69}$		1504.10	0.69594	1046.76	+0.02	-0.50	-0.17	1046.11		+110.67			
Kamuela Airport	2346	$\frac{346}{346}$		1345.10	0.69594	936.11	+0.04	-0.50	-0.21	935.48					
1. EARTH TIDE		OBSERVER A2C Meyn			COMPUTED BY Stinnette			DATE 28Sep61							
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS		INSTRUMENT #615			CHECKED BY Waring R.			DATE							
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS															

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS												
STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Kamuela Airport	16 Aug 61 2015	55	13	43.17	0.6929	29.91	-0.02			29.89	902.35	
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	2110	55	14	90.60	0.6925	62.74	0.00		-0.06	62.68	971.64	+102.08
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	17 Aug 61 1855	39	14	90.87	0.6925	62.93	0.00	-0.19				
Hw 19 South Pepeaked Jct.	1934	30	14	81.20	0.6925	56.23	-0.01	-0.19	-0.10	55.93	971.64	+95.33
Manue Bridge	2004	124	15	27.33	0.6927	18.93	-0.01	-0.19	-0.14	18.59	1040.89	+127.24
Kilaui Bridge	2045	165	15	04.50	0.6927	03.12	-0.01	-0.19	-0.18	02.74	1040.89	+111.39
Waipunahina Bridge	2115	195	14	93.93	0.6925	65.05	-0.01	-0.19	-0.21	64.64	971.64	+104.04
Honokaa	2146	226	14	64.60	0.6925	44.74	0.00	-0.19	-0.25	44.30	971.64	+83.70
Kukuinaele	2237	277	15	03.33	0.6927	02.31	+0.02	-0.19	-0.30	01.84	1040.89	+110.49
Kamuela Airport	2346	346	13	43.90	0.6929	30.42	+0.04	-0.19	-0.38	29.89	902.35	
1. EARTH TIDE			OBSERVER Lt Schwëninger				COMPUTED BY Stinnette		DATE 28 Sep 61			
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS			INSTRUMENT # 617				CHECKED BY Waring P.		DATE 2 Oct 61			
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS												

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1. EARTH TIDE
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS
3. DRIFT OURING TRIPS

COMPUTED BY	DATE
Stinnette	28 Sep 61
CHECKED BY	DATE
Waring R.	

OBSERVER	A2C Meyn
INSTRUMENT	#615

DATE	28 S	DATE
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COMPUTED BY Stinnette
CHECKED BY Waring R.

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS

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GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Kamuela Airport	18Aug61 1805	55		1345.77	0.69594	936.58	+0.05			936.63		
Makahuna Bridge	1900	55		1522.97	0.69594	1059.90	+0.03		-0.01	1059.92		+123.29
Waipunahina Bridge	2058	118		1495.73	0.69594	1040.94	0.00		-0.04	1040.90		+104.27
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	2217	173		1492.87	0.69594	1038.95	0.00		-0.06	1038.89		+102.26
Keaau	19Aug61 0107	252		1469.23	0.69594	1022.50	+0.03		-0.10	1022.43		+85.8
Pahoa	0158	473		1458.63	0.69594	1015.12	+0.04		-0.11	1015.05		+78.42
Kalapana	0238	513		1480.90	0.69594	1030.62	+0.04		-0.12	1030.54		+93.91
Fohoki	0340	575		1488.23	0.69594	1035.72	+0.04		-0.14	1035.62		+98.99
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	0553	708		1493.00	0.69594	1039.04	+0.02		-0.17	1038.89		+102.26
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	1819	113		1493.33	0.69594	1039.27	+0.08	-0.29 -0.29				
Pahala	2012	821		1382.93	0.69594	962.44	+0.04	-0.29	-0.20	961.99		+25.36
Hilea	2042	851		1451.77	0.69594	1010.34	+0.04	-0.29	-0.20	1009.89		+73.26
Naalehu	2152	921		1409.73	0.69594	981.09	+0.01	-0.29	-0.22	980.59		+43.96
Kealahakua	20Aug61 0139	227 1148		1347.67	0.69594	937.90	0.00	-0.29	-0.28	937.33		+0.70
1. EARTH TIDE			OBSERVER		A2C Meyn		COMPUTED BY		Stinnette		DATE 29 Sep 61	
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS			INSTRUMENT		# 615		CHECKED BY		Waring R.		DATE	
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS												

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Kamuela Airport	18Aug61 1805	55	13	44.00	0.6929	30.49	+0.05			30.54	902.35	
Makahuna Bridge	1900	55	15	21.37	0.6927	14.80	+0.03			14.81	1040.89	+122.81
Waipunahina Bridge	2058	118	14	94.37	0.6925	65.35	0.00			65.29	971.64	+104.04
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	2217	79	14	91.53	0.6925	63.38	0.00			63.30	971.64	+102.05
Keeau	19Aug61 0107	252	14	67.80	0.6925	46.95	+0.03			46.84	971.64	+85.59
Pahoa	0158	170	14	57.30	0.6925	39.68	+0.04			39.57	971.64	+78.32
Kalapana	0238	422	14	79.37	0.6925	54.96	+0.04			54.83	971.64	+93.58
Pohoki	0340	51	14	87.17	0.6925	60.37	+0.04			60.22	971.64	+98.97
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	0553	478	14	91.73	0.6925	63.52	+0.02			63.31	971.64	+102.06
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	1819	133	14	92.10	0.6925	63.78	+0.08	-0.32				
Pahala	2012	708	13	81.53	0.6929	56.49	+0.04	-0.32		55.95	902.35	+25.41
Hilea	2042	821	14	50.50	0.6925	34.97	+0.04	-0.32		34.42	971.64	+73.11
Naalehu	2152	30	14	08.30	0.6925	05.75	+0.01	-0.32		05.14	971.64	+43.89
Kealakekua	20Aug61 0139	851	13	46.10	0.6929	31.94	0.00	-0.32		31.25	902.35	+0.71
1. EARTH TIDE			OBSERVER		Lt Schweninger		COMPUTED BY		Stinnette		DATE	
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS			INSTRUMENT		#617		CHECKED BY		Waring R.		DATE	
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS											29Sep61	
											20Oct61	

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GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS															
STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR. DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS			
							1	2	3						
Kealahakua	20 Aug 61 0139	$\frac{53}{1201}$													
Kona Airport	0232	$\frac{72}{1273}$	14	54.27	0.6925	37.58	+0.02	-0.32	-0.39	36.89	971.64	+75.64			
Pouanahulu	0344	$\frac{31}{1304}$	12	61.13	0.6937	42.41	+0.03	-0.32	-0.41	41.71	832.98	-58.20			
Anawaiakakua Bridge	0415	$\frac{29}{1333}$	12	72.57	0.6937	50.34	+0.03	-0.32	-0.42	49.63	832.98	-50.28			
Kamuela Airport	0444		13	45.10	0.6929	31.25	+0.04	-0.32	-0.43	30.54	902.35				
1. EARTH TIDE		OBSERVER Lt Schweninger		COMPUTED BY Stinnette		DATE 29 Sep 61									
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS		INSTRUMENT #617		CHECKED BY Warine R.		DATE 2 Oct 61									
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS															

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JUN 61

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1. EARTH TIDE
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS

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JUN 61

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS												
STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Kamuela Airport	20Aug61 2049	86	13	45.27	0.6929	31.37	+0.07			31.44	902.35	
Waikiki	2215	126	10	97.27	0.6950	67.60	+0.02		-0.04	67.58	694.03	-172.18
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	21Aug61 0021	212	14	92.67	0.6925	64.17	-0.03		-0.11	64.03	971.64	+101.88
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	1856	56	14	92.77	0.6925	64.24	+0.15	-0.25 -0.25				
USGS BM Hwy 11 2.8 miles S. of Mtn. View	1952	268 35	13	23.25	0.6929	16.11	+0.14	-0.25	-0.14	15.86	902.35	-15.58
Volcano House	2027	303	11	98.77	0.6945	68.60	+0.13	-0.25	-0.16	68.32	763.53	-101.94
Volcano House	22Aug61 0020	48	11	99.13	0.6945	68.85	-0.03	-0.09 -0.34				
Hwy 11, USGS BM 3640	0108	351 135	12	23.93	0.6937	16.60	-0.05	-0.34	-0.18	16.03	832.98	-84.78
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	0323	486	14	93.23	0.6925	64.56	-0.05	-0.34	-0.25	63.92	971.64	+101.77
Hilo, Gen. Lyman Field	1908	97	14	93.43	0.6925	64.70	+0.17	-0.36 -0.70				
Kamuela Airport	2045	583	13	46.57	0.6929	32.27	+0.17	-0.70	-0.30	31.44	902.35	
1. EARTH TIDE												
2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS												
3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS												
				OBSERVER Lt Schweninger			COMPUTED BY Stinnette			DATE 29Sep61		
				INSTRUMENT #617			CHECKED BY Waring R.			DATE 20Oct61		

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JUN 61 41-0

GRAVITY LOOP COMPUTATIONS

STATION	DATE TIME	Δ TIME MIN.	COUNTER	MEAN DIAL D. U.	DIAL FACTOR MGALS/D.U.	MEAN DIAL MGALS	CORRECTIONS TO MEAN DIAL, MGALS			CORR. DIAL MGALS	COUNTER MGALS	Δ G. MGALS
							1	2	3			
Hickam MATS Term	23Aug61 2357	/ / <u>23</u>		1580.83	0.69594	1100.16	+08		1100.24			
Bishop Museum	24Aug61 0020	/ <u>23</u> 37		1608.53	0.69594	1119.44	+06	-01	1119.49		+ 19.25	
Hickam MATS Term	0057	60		1580.97	0.69594	1100.26	+01	-03	1100.24			
Hickam MATS Term	23Aug61 2357	/ / <u>23</u>	15	78.40	0.6927	54.31	+08		54.39	1040.89		
Bishop Museum	24Aug61 0020	/ <u>23</u> 37	16	06.07	0.6933	04.21	+06	+02	04.29	1110.16	+ 19.17	
Hickam MATS Term	0057	60	15	78.43	0.6927	54.33	+01	+05	54.39	1040.89		

1. EARTH TIDE

2. DRIFT BETWEEN TRIPS

3. DRIFT DURING TRIPS

OBSERVER A.C. Meyer #615	COMPUTED BY Stinnette	DATE Sep 61
INSTRUMENT #615 & #617	CHECKED BY Waring R.	DATE Oct 61


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JUN 1964

APPENDIX C

BASE STATION DESCRIPTIONS

PRINCIPAL FACTS FOR DETAIL OBSERVATIONS

SURVEY STATION DESCRIPTION				
COUNTRY	U. S. A.	STATION DESIGNATION	Bishop Museum Pendulum	
		STATE OR PROVINCE	Hawaii Oahu Island	
<input type="checkbox"/> REFERENCE	<input type="checkbox"/> DETAIL	NEAREST CITY	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Gravity Base		Honolulu	22° 20.2' " N	157° 52.4' " W
STATION ELEVATION FT/MTR		PROBABLE ACCURACY		
Unknown				
SOURCE OF INFORMATION FOR:				
LATITUDE & LONGITUDE		ELEVATION		DATUM
W. H. O. I. Ref. 60-26, July 1960				
OBSERVED BY		MONTH & YEAR	CHIEF OF TEAM	
A/2c Meyn Lt. Schweninger		August 1961	1/Lt. J. B. Schweninger	
DESCRIPTION				
Station is in room 2 on the ground floor of the Administration and Research Annex (northeast annex building at the rear of the museum).				
The station is in the north corner of room 2 at floor level which is about 3 feet below the level of the ground immediately outside.				
SKETCH				

SURVEY STATION DESCRIPTION			
COUNTRY USA	STATION DESIGNATION Hickam MATS Term	STATE OR PROVINCE Hawaiian Islands	
	NEAREST CITY Honolulu	LATITUDE 21° 18.9 N "	LONGITUDE 158° 04.5 W "
STATION ELEVATION FT/MTR 21		ESTIMATED ACCURACY ±	
SOURCE OF INFORMATION FOR :			
LATITUDE & LONGITUDE Ref. #60-26 Woods Hole Oceanographic Inst.		ELEVATION Same as Position	DATUM
OBSERVED BY Lt Schweninger & A2C Mayn	MONTH & YEAR Aug 61	CHIEF OF TEAM 1/Lt J. B. Schweninger	
DESCRIPTION			
Readings were taken beside customs door on field side of waiting room at the			
MATS Base Terminal.			
<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 20px;">  </div> <div> <!-- Empty space for sketch --> </div> </div>			

[illegible]

SURVEY STATION DESCRIPTION					
COUNTRY USA	STATION DESIGNATION Bonham A. L. F.		STATE OR PROVINCE Hawaii Kauai Island		
Gravity Base	NEAREST CITY Mana	LATITUDE 22° 02' N "	LONGITUDE 159° 47' W "		
STATION ELEVATION FT/ 44 14		ESTIMATED ACCURACY± plus or minus 10			
SOURCE OF INFORMATION FOR :					
LATITUDE & LONGITUDE Flight Information <u>Enroute Supplement</u>		ELEVATION Same	DATUM		
OBSERVED BY A2C Meyn 1/Lt Schweninger	MONTH & YEAR Aug 61	CHIEF OF TEAM 1/Lt Schweninger			
DESCRIPTION Observations were made on the concrete sidewalk on the south side of the flight operations at Bonham Auxiliary Landing Field. The field is operated by the Navy.					
SKETCH					

1381 FORM 0-12 REPLACES 1381 FORM 23 WHICH MAY BE USED

SURVEY STATION DESCRIPTION				
COUNTRY U. S. A.	STATION DESIGNATION Upolu Point Airport	STATE OR PROVINCE Hawaii Island of Hawaii		
Gravity Base	NEAREST CITY Hawai	LATITUDE 20° 16' " N	LONGITUDE 155° 32' " W	
STATION ELEVATION FT/474 94		ESTIMATED ACCURACY ± 20 ft.		
SOURCE OF INFORMATION FOR :				
LATITUDE & LONGITUDE USAF Flight Information Publication Enroute Supplement		ELEVATION	DATUM	
OBSERVED BY A/2c Meyn Lt. Schweninger	MONTH & YEAR August 1961	CHIEF OF TEAM 1/Lt. J. B. Schweninger		
DESCRIPTION				
Observations were made at the Upolu Point Airport terminal building on the conc. sidewalk next to the chain link fence of the baggage claim at gate 2. This is an open area covered by a roof.				
SKETCH				

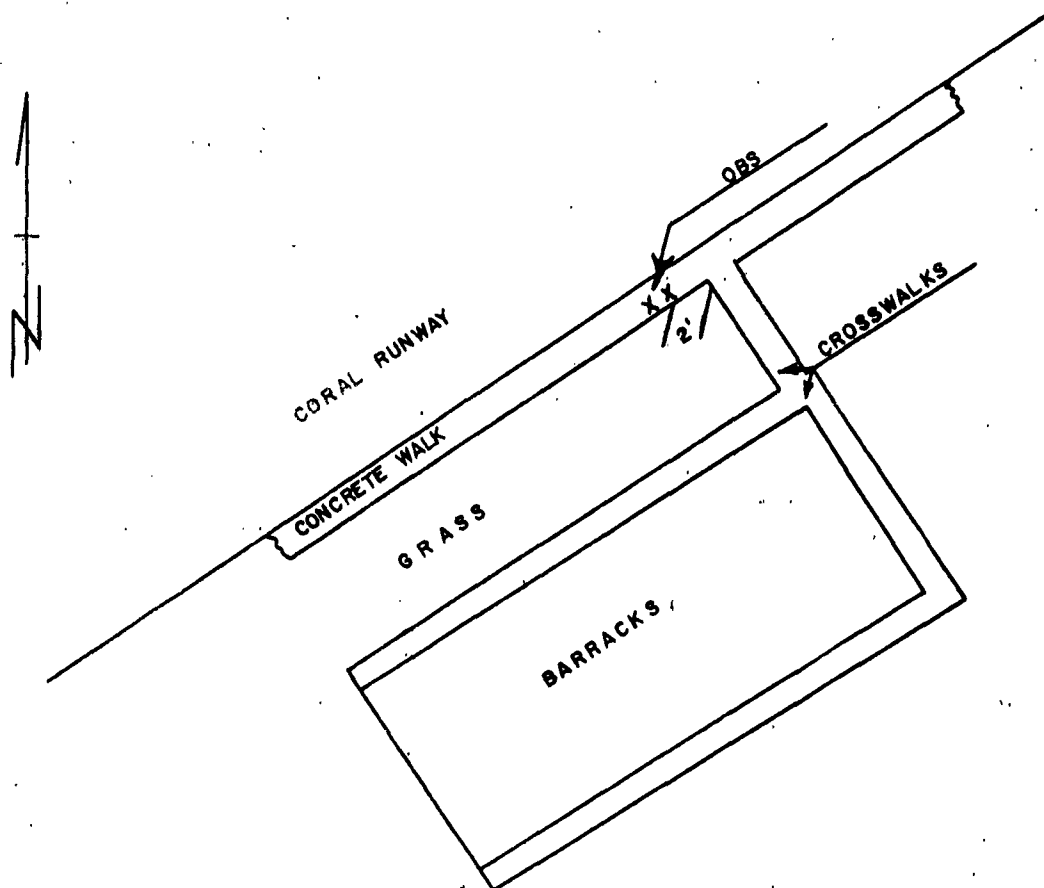
SURVEY STATION DESCRIPTION				
COUNTRY USA	STATION DESIGNATION Kamuela Airport	STATE OR PROVINCE Hawaii Island of Hawaii		
Gravity Base	NEAREST CITY Waimea	LATITUDE 20° 01' N "	LONGITUDE 155° 41' W "	
STATION ELEVATION FT/MFF 2671		ESTIMATED ACCURACY ± Plus or Minus 50 Ft		
SOURCE OF INFORMATION FOR :				
LATITUDE & LONGITUDE Flight Information Publication Enroute Supplement		ELEVATION Same	DATUM	
OBSERVED BY A2C Meyn and 1/Lt Schweninger		MONTH & YEAR Aug 61	CHIEF OF TEAM 1/Lt J. B. Schweninger	
DESCRIPTION Observations were made on the concrete floor which extends 8 inches beyond the sliding doors at the side of the waiting room at the corner of the Building near the door to Gate #1. The station is under a overhanging roof.				
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 15%;"> <p>SKETCH</p> </div> </div>				

SURVEY STATION DESCRIPTION					
COUNTRY USA	STATION DESIGNATION General Lyman Field		STATE OR PROVINCE Hawaii		
Gravity Base	NEAREST CITY Hilo	LATITUDE 19° 44' N "	LONGITUDE 155° 04' W "		
STATION ELEVATION FT/MMM 341		ESTIMATED ACCURACY ±10			
SOURCE OF INFORMATION FOR :					
LATITUDE & LONGITUDE Enroute Supplement Flight Information Publication		ELEVATION Enroute Supplement	DATUM		
OBSERVED BY 1st Lt Schweninger & A2C Meyn	MONTH & YEAR Aug 1961		CHIEF OF TEAM 1st Lt J. B. Schweninger		
DESCRIPTION Observations were made on the concrete floor outside the terminal building next to the door opposite Gate 4. The site is under a overhanging roof.					
SKETCH					
<p>The sketch shows a perspective view of an airport terminal. Key features include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A North Arrow at the top left. A "TERMINAL WAITING ROOM" represented by a parallelogram. A "DOOR" indicated by a rectangle adjacent to the waiting room. "CONC." (concrete) and "FLOWERS" areas shown as rectangles. An "ASPHALT" path running diagonally across the middle. Three gates labeled "GATE #1", "GATE #2", and "GATE #3" along a diagonal line. An "AIRPORT RAMP" at the bottom right corner. Other labels like "OLD ON" and "ROAD TO" near the bottom left. 					

1381 FORM 0-18 REPLACES 1381 FORM 23 WHICH MAY BE USED

SURVEY STATION DESCRIPTION			
COUNTRY USA	STATION DESIGNATION French Frigate Shoals	STATE OR PROVINCE Hawaiian Islands	
Gravity Base	NEAREST CITY	LATITUDE 23° 52' N"	LONGITUDE 166° 17' W"
STATION ELEVATION FT/M/A 6 Ft		ESTIMATED ACCURACY± Plus or Minus 2 Ft	
SOURCE OF INFORMATION FOR :			
LATITUDE & LONGITUDE Flight Information Publication Enroute Supplement		ELEVATION Same	DATUM
OBSERVED BY A2C Mayn and 1st Lt. J. B. Schweninger	MONTH & YEAR Jul 61	CHIEF OF TEAM 1st Lt. J. B. Schweninger	
DESCRIPTION Observations were made at the US Coast Guard Loran Station, Tern Island, French Frigate Shoals, on the concrete sidewalk next to the coral run- way in front of the northeast corner of the barracks building.			

SKETCH



[illegible]

PRINCIPAL FACTS FOR DETAIL OBSERVATIONS						
COUNTRY USA - Hawaiian Islands						
NAME OF GRAVITY BASE Hickam MATS Terminal, Oahu				VALUE OF GRAVITY BASE 978,933.7		
CLASSIFICATION OF OBS. Detail		TYPE ELEVATION Spirit Leveling		YEAR OF OBSERVATION 1961		
ACCURACY OF OBSERVATIONS* ±0.5 mgals				INSTRUMENT Worden Master, 615 and 617		
OBSERVER Lt J. B. Schweninger and A2C Meyn						
STATION NAME OR NO.	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	ELEV. FT/METER	ESTIMATED ACCURACY ±	MEAN OBSERVED G MGAL	
Makawao USGS BM	20 51.5	156 19	1638.73	1.0	978,811.0	
Upper Paia USC&GS BM	20 54	156 22	165.54	↑	884.5	
Kihei USC&GS BM	20 47	156 28	7.46		896.2	
Haleakala Crater	20 44.5	156 14	9324.81		299.4	
Haleakala USC&GS Triang. Station Kolekole	20 42.5	156 15.5	10012.0		228.0	
K-1 Bridge	21 57	159 28.1	641.24		979,007.0	
Kalahed USGS BM 700	21 55.5	159 31.8	700.13		978,976.9	
Port Allen USGS BM 35	21 54	159 35.3	35.24		979,004.4	
Waimea USGS BM 9	21 57.4	159 40.4	9.09		021.0	
Wailua Bridge	22 02.6	159 20.3	16.80		061.0	
Kapaa Armory	22 5	159 19	6.72		058.0	
Kahal Point Light House	21 08.8	159 18	24.42		049.9	
Koolau School	22 11.7	159 21	320		044.2	
Kilauea Tele. Exchange	22 12.2	159 24.6	320		044.6	
Hanalei Bridge BM 17	22 12.7	159 28.8	17.03		070.0	
Wainiha Power Hse BM 101	22 11.8	159 33.5	100.29		073.4	
Kokee 109 AC&W Sta	22 09	159 38.5	4270		978,767.8	
Hwy 19 S. of Pepeekeo Jct	19 50	155 06	461.80		868.6	
Nanue Bridge	19 56	155 09	212.09		900.6	
Kilau Bridge	19 59	155 14	439.30		884.6	
Wapunahina Bridge	20 03	155 23	692.68		877.4	
Honokaa	20 05	155 28	1113.87		857.0	
Kukuihaele	20 08	155 34	730.06		883.8	
Waimea	20 03	155 45	3160.99		740.8	
Manukona Landing	20 11	155 59	11.33		870.0	
Halawa	20 13	155 42	263.68	↑	885.1	
Makahuna Bridge	20 03	155 50	19.85	1.0	896.2	
REMARKS						

1381 Form
Feb 62 0-32 *Relative to Gravity Base Stations

PRINCIPAL FACTS FOR DETAIL OBSERVATIONS							
COUNTRY USA - Hawaiian Islands							
NAME OF GRAVITY BASE Hickam MATS Terminal, Oahu				VALUE OF GRAVITY BASE 978,933.7			
CLASSIFICATION OF OBS. Detail		TYPE ELEVATION Spirit Leveling		YEAR OF OBSERVATION 1961			
ACCURACY OF OBSERVATIONS* ±0.5 mgals				INSTRUMENT Worden Master, 615 and 617			
OBSERVER Lt J. B. Schweninger and A2C Meyn							
STATION NAME OR NO.	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE		ELEV. FT/MTR	ESTIMATED ACCURACY ±	MEAN OBSERVED G MGAL
Kualapuu BM 878	21	02	157	09	877.92	1.0	978,916.4
Kalaupapa Lookout TBM	21	10.5	157	00	1613.5	↑	852.5
Kaunakakai USGS BM	21	05.5	157	01.5	4.83		958.9
Highway 45 Bridge	21	04	156	57	10.18		950.3
Kamalo USGS BM 39	21	03.5	156	52	39		949.7
Pukoo Fish Pond BM 2	21	04.5	156	48	7		953.2
Kanaha Pt USGS BM 48	21	07	156	44.5	48.82		955.4
Halawa USGS BM 25	21	09.5	156	44.5	25.97		962.8
Puu Nana Reservoir BM	21	09	157	10	1380.95		898.2
MaunaLoa USGS BM 1102	21	07.5	157	13	1102.53		905.8
Waieli Trian.Sta.	21	06.5	157	14.5	631		927.8
Kaeo Trian. Sta.	21	13	157	14	584		919.0
Kahakuloa USGS BM	21	00	156	33.5	203.39		896.0
Honokowai Hwy 30	20	57	156	41.5	19.0		904.0
Lahaina USGS BM	20	52.5	156	41	7.57		897.8
Olowalu Bridge	20	49	156	38	25.32		897.6
Intersec. Hwy 30 & 31	20	50	156	32	163		886.4
Wailuku Court House	20	53	156	30.5	331.06		882.4
Hwy37 Makena Jct Hwy31	20	40	156	24	1804.88		778.6
Kepuni Bridge	20	37.5	156	15.5	884		840.6
PuuManeoneo Trian.Sta.	20	38	156	10.3	3.56		871.1
Kipahulu USGS BM 192	20	39	156	04	191.52		899.2
Muolea USGS BM 335	20	41.3	156	01.3	335.48		905.6
Koolau Ditch Intake	20	49	156	08	1273.84		845.0
Nahiku USGS BM 44-M-1923	20	48.5	156	06	927.96		872.2
Kailua USGS BM M-11-1923	20	54	156	13.5	658.94	↓	869.6
Haiku USGS BM	20	55	156	19.5	512.45	1.0	877.6
REMARKS							